

201-169934  
COB, VIRGI

# NIUS FRANK

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Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO X

DATE: 12 September 1972

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT:

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE: NK-105-23027

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBD-43223, 12 September 1972 (attached)

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO X

DATE: 9 July 1971

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: Re: Foreign Political matter - Albania - internal security - Albania

BUREAU FILE: none

FIELD OFFICE FILE: none

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBD-18022, 9 July 1971 (attached)

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT X MEMO \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: 16 July 1971

ORIGIN: New Haven

SUBJECT: Arthur William Galston - sec. matter - Communist

BUREAU FILE: 100-415809

FIELD OFFICE FILE: 100-16221

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBD-18046, 16 July 1971 (attached)

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER X REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: 9 December 1964

ORIGIN: Washington, D.C.

SUBJECT: Virginia Frank Coe - Espionage - Russia - China

BUREAU FILE: (SC-100-364447)

FIELD OFFICE FILE: none

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBA-92503, 9 December 1964 (attached)

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO X

DATE: 23 March 1966

ORIGIN: San Francisco, Calif.

SUBJECT: Robert Stephen Coe

BUREAU FILE: none

FIELD OFFICE FILE: none

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBB-44105, 23 March 1966 (attached)

Doc      LETTER      REPORT X MEMO      DATE: 23 March 1959

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: Virginia Frank Coe

BUREAU FILE: 100-364447

FIELD OFFICE FILE: NY 100-96778

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: unnumbered, 23 March 1959 (attached)

Doc      LETTER      REPORT X MEMO      DATE: 2 July 1959

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: Virginia Frank Coe - Espionage - R

BUREAU FILE: 100-364447

FIELD OFFICE FILE: NY 100-96778

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBF. 28133, 2 July 1959 (attached)

Doc      LETTER      REPORT X MEMO      DATE: 9 March 1958

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: Virginia Frank Coe - Espionage - R

BUREAU FILE: 100-364447

FIELD OFFICE FILE: N.Y. 100-96778

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBF- 01292, 9 March 1958 (attached)

Doc      LETTER      REPORT X MEMO      DATE: 28 January 1958

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: Virginia Frank Coe - Espionage - R

BUREAU FILE: 100-364447

FIELD OFFICE FILE: NY- 100-96778

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DFB- 97368, 28 January 1958 (attached)

Doc      LETTER      REPORT X MEMO      DATE: 29 May 1958

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: Virginia Frank Coe - Espionage - R

BUREAU FILE: 100-364447

WASH. F.O. 77-2536

FIELD OFFICE FILE: N.Y. 100-96778

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBF- 03883, 29 May 1958 (attached)

FBI REFERRALS

OLC-78-0070/29

TAB

KX

Doc      LETTER      REPORT X MEMO      DATE: 20 December 1957

ORIGIN: New York

SUBJECT: *Virginian Frank Coe - Espionage - R*

BUREAU FILE: 100-364447

FIELD OFFICE FILE: NY 100-96778

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DFB-95144, 20 December 1957 (attached)

Doc      LETTER      REPORT      MEMO      DATE: 12 March 1951

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *Coe, V. Frank*

BUREAU FILE: File - 100-004-020/32

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DFB 08099/04 (ser. 2) 12 March 1951

Doc      LETTER      REPORT      MEMO      DATE: 23 October 1964

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *Coe, Virginian Frank*

BUREAU FILE: File - 016-500

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBA 88780 (pg. 1) 23 October 1964

Doc      LETTER      REPORT      MEMO      DATE: 15 April 1964

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *Coe, Virginian*

BUREAU FILE: File - 100-300-003

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBA 70905 (pg. 6) 15 April 1964

Doc      LETTER      REPORT      MEMO      DATE: August 1962

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *Coe, Virginian Frank*

BUREAU FILE: File - 100-008-017

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBA 20943 (pg. 4) August 1962

## FBI REFERRALS

TAB

OLC-78-0070/29

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 19 April 1961

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *Milton Harry Friedman (201-251919)*

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: *DBF-75040, 19 April 1961**(gist attached)*

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 6 May 59

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *Coe, Virgenius Frank*

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: *DBF-25226 (pg 8) 6 May 59**filed-201-251919 Milton Harry Friedman**(gist attached)*

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 17 April 1953

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT:

*File-100-4-20-13-4*

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: *DFB-26027, 17 April 1953**(gist attached)*

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: April 1946

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: *The Gregory Case (FBI Document)*

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE:

*(gist attached)*

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 12 March 1951

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT:

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: *DFB-8099, (pg 36) 12 March 1951**(gist attached)*

OLC-78-0070/29

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 10 October 1952

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT:

BUREAU FILE:

File-100-4-20-4-10

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DFB-21674, 10 October 1952

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 29 May 1965

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: Coe, Frank

BUREAU FILE:

Filed 201-251919  
Melton Harry Friedman

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBB-03533 (pg 8) 29 May 1965

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 8 February 1960

ORIGIN:

201-083341

in Temp. charge to John Clancy

SUBJECT:

IP/EIS X 9228

BUREAU FILE:

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBD-08302, 8 February 1960

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: 30 June 1964

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT: Coe, Virginia Frank

BUREAU FILE:

File 201-731043 in IP files

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

(gist attached)

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBA-77091 (pg 4) 30 June 1964

Doc \_\_\_\_\_ LETTER \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ MEMO \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: April 1946

ORIGIN:

SUBJECT:

TS-46492-F (Control)

BUREAU FILE:

Coe, Virginia Frank

FIELD OFFICE FILE:

CIA DOC SYMBOL/DATE: DBA-81235/04, April 1946

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DOCUMENTS



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WASHINGTON

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1	SEARCHED
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4	FILED
5	CL BY 101637
6	DATE 27 SEP 77
7	TIME 101637
8	BY 101637
9	FOR FILE

TO: BONN INFO HAMBURG, GERMANY-Y

FROM: CH/EULA INFO EUR/G/DAO Y

SUBJECT: UNIDENTIFIED TAPPER/CO CAREPLICA INTEL IDENTIFICATION OF  
LONG-TIME U.S. RESIDENT OF PEKING Y

REF: BONN 62742 [IN 404398] Y

1. FOLLOWING, IN RESPONSE PARA 2 REF REQUEST FOR IDENTIFICATION OF FRANK COOK (SIC), LONG-TIME RESIDENT OF PEKING AND EMPLOYEE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE SECTION OF "PEKING REVIEW," SUBJECT IS PROBABLY IDENTICAL TO VIRGINIUS FRANK COE AKA FRANK COE

FILE SUMMARY GIVEN BELOW, IS PROVIDED FOR STATION INTERNAL USE ONLY AND IS NOT REPEAT NOT RE-PASSED REPLY

2. PER FBI REPORTING SUBJECT IS

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

DATE: 23 SEPT 77	COORDINATING OFFICERS	IF USE ONLY
ORIG: [REDACTED] 7A9	RECORD COPY	
UNIT: CH/EULA		
EXT: 1972		
DECLASSIFY OFFICER		
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27 Sep 77  
101-165934



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E 2 IMPDET  
CL BY: 019522

3.

JULY 1971 FBI REPORT

STATES

DATE:  
ORIG:  
UNIT:  
EXT:

COORDINATING OFFICER

IF USE ONLY

RELEASING OFFICER  
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**TELEPOUCH**

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E 2 IMPDET  
CL BY: 019522

JULY 1970 "NEW YORK TIMES" ARTICLE REPORTED IT WAS NOT KNOWN IF SUBJECT SERVED PRC AS FINANCIAL SPECIALIST BUT OPINED SUBJECT WAS MAINLY EMPLOYED IN EDITING ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWS AND PROPAGANDA MATERIAL, A VIEW WHICH CORRESPONDS TO REF REPORTING FROM CAREPLICA/6. 4

4. SUBJECT'S FAMILY: SUBJECT AND HIS WIFE RUTH BOTH RESIDED IN PRC WITH THEIR TWO DAUGHTERS. ONE DAUGHTER, [REDACTED], LEFT PRC IN 1971 AND WENT TO LONDON; PER 1971 FBI REPORT [REDACTED]

FILE DOES NOT INDICATE WHETHER  
SUBJECT'S DAUGHTERS HOLD U.S. PASSPORTS. SUBJECT ALSO HAS ONE SON.

VISITED HIS PARENTS IN PEKING

IN SEPTEMBER 1974 AND WAS FETED BY KUO MO-JO, VICE CHAIRMAN OF

IN SEPTEMBER 1974 AND WAS TESTED BY NO		COORDINATING OFFICER		IF USE ONLY
DATE:				
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_____ DELEGATING OFFICER				
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E 2 IMPDET  
CL BY: 019522

STANDING COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND PRESIDENT OF  
CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. 4

REPLY TO  
5. PARA 5 REF REQUEST FOR TAILORED REQUIREMENTS IN BRIEFING

CAREPLICA/6 WILL FOLLOW. 4

1. FILE: 201-0169934. E2 IMPDET.4

ORIG:

CH/RS

CEA/SACI

DATE: 21 SEPT 77  
ORIG: [REDACTED]  
UNIT: CH/EULA  
EXT: 1972

EUR/G

DCEA/CH

DCH/RS

EUR/G/D

EA/CI

IP USE ONLY

ANALYST CHECKLIST F OPS/ITC FILE REDUCTION PROC.

SUBJECT: Coe, Virginius Frank 201 NUMBER 016-9934

IP MACHINE LISTING 24 24 Aug  
(REVIEWED) (DATE REVIEWED)

OPS/ITC INTERNAL TRACE  
(REVIEWED) (DATE REVIEWED)

SAC HIT \_\_\_\_\_

SENSITIVE FILE \_\_\_\_\_

MACHINE DOSSIER NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

REVIEWED BY \_\_\_\_\_

DISPOSITION OF FILE : \_\_\_\_\_

COMMENTS: Visited China

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T 175635 EIA496 PAGE 01 IN 484398  
TOR:161645Z SEP 77 BNM 62740

SECRET 161250Z SEP 77 DEFERRED TELEPOUCH  
CITE BONN 62740 /ADASKA ACTING/  
TO: WASHINGTON INFO HAMBURG, GERMANY. *✓ ACTION*  
FOR CH/EULA INFO E/G/DAO  
SUBJECT TAPPER/CO CAREPLICA INTEL - CAREPLICA/6 TRIP TO  
PRC.  
REF A. WASHINGTON 087988  
B. HAMBURG 31545 (2)  
C. HAMBURG 31830 (2) 258717  
1. CAREPLICA/6 MET ADASKA IN [ ] EVENING 12 SEPT.

REPLICA/6 HAD JUST RECEIVED LETTER FROM LIAO CHENG CHIH  
ADVISING HIM THAT HE HAD ARRANGED VISA FOR MRS. CAREPLIC/6  
TO REMAIN IN PEKING FOR THREE MONTHS. HE ALSO RECEIVED  
LETTER FROM STIMOSA/1 CONFIRMING ARRANGEMENTS FOR REF B  
ACUPUNCTURE CLASSES AND MIMOSA/1 INVITATION FOR MRS  
REPLICA/6 TO RESIDE AT MIMOSA/1 HOME DURING HER STAY IN  
PEKING. MRS REPLICA/6 WILL DEPART HAMBURG CIRCA 21 SEPT  
TO REACH PEKING IN TIME FOR WEDDING OF MIMOSA/1'S SON TO  
DAUGHTER OF LONG TIME AMERICAN RESIDENT OF PEKING FRANK  
COOK /SIC/. COOK /REPLICA/6 NOT CERTAIN OF SPELLING/ IS

*RBH  
PB  
- EH 9/8  
Stan Bergman  
simply as pretty soon  
this is  
Frank COE not  
Frank Cook  
have initials DOA etc*

SECRET

201-169934

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T 175635

EIA496

PAGE 02

IN 484398

TOR:161645Z SEP 77

BNNB 62742

EMPLOYEE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE SECTION OF PEKING REVIEW.

REPLICA/6 BELIEVES HE AND HIS DAUGHTER STILL HOLD AMERICAN  
PASSPORTS.

2. IN SAME LETTER MIMOSA/1 TOLD REPLICA/6 HIS SON AND  
NEW DAUGHTER-IN-LAW WILL TAKE HONEYMOON IN EUROPE AND  
US. THEY WILL STAY WITH REPLICA/6 IN HAMBURG DURING PART  
OF EUROPEAN TRIP. CAN YOU FURTHER IDENTIFY COOK?

3. REPLICA/6 HIMSELF WILL LEAVE FOR PRC CIRCA 15  
OCTOBER TO ATTEND CANTON TRADE FAIR AND WILL JOIN HIS WIFE  
IN PEKING FOR ONE WEEK FOR VISITS WITH LIAO CHENG CHIH AND  
MIMOSA/1. HAVE SUGGESTED TO REPLICA/6 THAT RECENT AIRE OF  
RELAXATION IN PRC AFTER 11TH PARTY CONGRESS MAY GIVE HIM  
GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO ELICIT INFO ON PRC FOREIGN POLICY FROM  
LIAO. ALSO MRS REPLICA/6'S THREE MONTH STAY IN HOME OF  
MIMOSA/1 MAY BE RARE OPPORTUNITY FOR INSIGHTS INTO  
RELATIONSHIPS AMONG SENIOR PARTY CADRE. DURING RECENT ONE  
DAY MEETING IN WASHINGTON MRS REPLICA/6 IMPRESSED ADASKA  
AS BEING BRIGHT, SAVY, AGGRESSIVE, PRAGMATIC WOMAN. SHE IS  
INDEPENDENT, FASHION CONSCIOUS AND DECIDEDLY WESTERNIZED BY  
TRADITIONAL CHINESE STANDARDS. SHE HAS DEEP INTEREST IN

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T 175635 EIA496 PAGE 03 IN 484398  
TOR:161645Z SEP 77 BNNB 62740

PAGE 2 BONN 62740 S E C R E T

CHINESE PAINTING AND PORCELAIN /SHE VISITED EVERY ORIENTAL ART COLLECTION IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK SHE COULD FIND/ AND HAS MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH MANY FORMER SCHOOL FRIENDS FROM HER STUDENT DAYS IN U.S. REPLIC/6 SAYS SHE IS NOT WITTING OF HIS AGENT ROLE. SHE HAS APPARENTLY ESTABLISHED GOOD RAPPORT WITH MIMOSA/1 AND HIS WIFE.

4. REPLIC/6 IS SKEPTICAL THAT LIAO AND/OR MIMOSA/1 WILL BE ANY MORE FORTHCOMING THAN ON PREVIOUS VISITS AND DOUBTS WIFE WILL LEARN MORE THAN PERSONAL LIFE STYLE OF MIMOSA/1 AND SOMETHING ABOUT ACUPUNCTURE. HE BELIEVES HOWEVER THAT HE MAY GAIN SOME INSIGHTS BY CONTINUING HIS EARLIER CONVERSATIONS WITH LIAO'S DAUGHTER WHO IS MFA JAPANESE INTERPRETER /SEE REF C PARA 4/.

5. PLAN BRIEF REPLIC/6 PER RECENT CHINA NARRATIVES. ALSO WELCOME ANY TAILORED REQUIREMENTS YOU MAY WISH LEVY. PLS CABLE HAMBURG INFO BONN PRIOR 3 OCT.

6. HAMBURG. HAVE ARRANGED TO MEET REPLIC/6 IN HAMBURG ON 3 OCTOBER FOR REQUIREMENTS BRIEFING. REQUEST RESERVATIONS FOR HOTEL ROOM SUITABLE FOR BRIEFINGS FOR

S E C R E T



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EIA496

PAGE 04-04

IN 404398

TOR:161645Z SEP 77

BNND 62748

ALIAS [REDACTED] U.S. ARMY PROCESSING AND PLACEMENT  
UNIT, [REDACTED] FOR EVENINGS 2 AND 3 OCTOBER.

7. RE CONTACT WITH LOCAL EMBASSY. FOUR MEMBERS OF  
TRADE MISSION VISITED REPLICA/6'S EXHIBIT AT [REDACTED] FOOD  
FAIR ON AFTERNOON 12 SEPT. THEY WERE CHU CHIEN-HUA, HO  
NAI-HUA, TIEN TSENG-CHENG AND NEW ARRIVAL UNKNOWN TO  
REPLICA/6. THEY STOPPED AT HIS STAND 30 MINUTES TO DISCUSS  
DELIVERY PROBLEMS WITH ORDERS HE PLACED AT LAST CANTON  
FAIR. HO ASKED IF REPLICA/6 HAD HEARD RECENTLY FROM "LIAO  
KUNG" /1675/0361/ /TERM OF RESPECT FOR LIAO CHENG CHIH  
WITHIN PARTY RANKS/ AND INVITED HIM TO NATIONAL DAY FEST.  
REPLICA/6 WILL NOT GO TO NATIONAL DAY, BUT WILL SEEK  
INTRODUCTION TO NEW PRC AMBASSADOR VIA LIAO WHEN HE IS IN  
PEKING.

8. FILE - 201-290073. E2 IMPDET.

**SECRET****SECRET**

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

When Filled In

~~SECRET~~30 January 1975  
(date)

## Review of 201 File on U.S. Citizen

In accordance with the DDO's notice of 9 December 1974, I have reviewed the 201 file on COE, Virginia (201 number indicated below), and have determined that it can most accurately be categorized as indicated below:

- ☐ should be closed.
- ☐ witting collaborator. OI Code A1.
- ☐ potential witting collaborator; date opened \_\_\_\_\_  
OI Code A2.
- ☐ former witting collaborator (relationship terminated).  
OI Code A3.
- ☐ potential witting collaborator never contacted (security reasons, derogatory information). OI Code A4.
- ☐ counterintelligence case (i.e., involving a foreign intelligence or security service). OI Code A5.
- ☒ all others. OI Code A6. *CI interest.*

Signed

R. Stee  
(name)Analyst  
(title)OPS/ITG  
(component)

This assignment of category has been entered into STAR.

Signed

SWR  
(initials)26 Nov 1975  
(date)

This document is a permanent part of this file.

201-169934

When Filled In  
~~SECRET~~  
C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

E2 IMPDET

CL BY 054979

SECRET

DO DOCUMENT EXTRACT

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COE, FRANK  
201-0169934  
SEX M

201-0204693  
OCSA-18437 A01  
25 JUN 74  
P3

SUBJ HAS BEEN IN CHIN SINCE BEFORE 58.  
SUFFERED FROM HEPATITIS. WILL BE GOING TO VISIT  
SOUTHERN CHINA

DATE 09 APR 77 CORR CARD

09281445

201-169934

SECRET

E2 IMPDET CL BY 054979

SECRET

DO DOCUMENT EXTRACT

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COE, FRANK  
201-0169934  
SEX M

016-120-041/01  
DCOA-18779  
25 FEB 75  
P3

SUBJ IN CONTACT W/PRC MISSION OTTAWA, CAN

DATE 28 MAR 75

09263806

201-169934

SECRET

E2 IMPDET CL BY 054979

SECRET

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CDE, FRANK  
201-0169934  
SEX M

016-120-041/C1  
OCCA-18437 A01  
25 JUN 74  
P3

SUBJ HAS BEEN IN CHIN SINCE BEFORE 58.  
SUFFERED FROM HEPATITIS. WILL BE GOING TO VISIT  
SOUTHERN CHINA

DATE 14 MAY 75

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201-0169934

SECRET

E2 IMPDET CL BY 054979

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S E C R E T

DO DOCUMENT EXTRACT

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201-0169934  
SEX M

016-120-041/01  
OCOA-18397  
02 JUN 74  
P5

CIT USA

NEPHEW OF RUTH AND FRANK COE USA WAS APPROVED  
TO VISIT THE PRC W/HIS MOTHER

DATE 18 DEC 74

09219883

201-169934  
Coe, Virginia

S E C R E T

E2 IMPDET CL BY 054979

SECRET

TO:

DATE: 31 Jan 74

1. BW
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

SUBJECT OF REQUEST:

201- 169934

Coe, Virginia

REQUESTER: Jackie

FILE REQUESTED: \_\_\_\_\_

COMPONENT: IP/EIB2

DOC. REQUESTED: \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE: X1885

SYMBOL & NO.  
DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

T.C. ☒ or P.C. \_\_\_\_\_

REASON REQUESTED:

Trace for FBI. Any derogatory  
No Delay

ACTION TAKEN:

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SECRET

TO:

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ (file holder)
3. CI/SO/F

DATE 15 July 1971

SUBJECT OF REQUEST: COE, Robert  
201-169934 COE, Frank  
(COE, Virginus Frank)

REQUESTER: Bill Neuman

FILE REQUESTED: 201-169934

COMPONENT: Office of Security

OR  
DOCUMENT REQUESTED: \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE : 9371

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ALMO EOE LIVES ID

N. HAVATY FID/CE  
13 Nov. 1967

SUBJECT: COE, Frank  
AKA: COE, Frank Virginus

EX- 61851

Virginus Frank COE, former Secretary of International Monetary

Fund, in June 1953, was called before the McCARTEY Senate Investigation

subcommittee concerning his alleged involvement in a Communist spy ring.

Prior to this in the 1930's, Subject was implicated in the espionage ring

that included Alger HISS, Henry COLLINS (COE's brother-in-law), John APT,

and others. He allegedly was a relatively unimportant member of the Nathan

Gregory SILVERMASTER espionage network. In 1958 Subject was elected a

member of the Awards Committee of the Fund for Social Analysis, formerly

Fund for Social Studies, (a Communist propaganda organization). During

the year 1958 Subject and his wife, Ruth Coe, were associated with

Isidore Gitby NEEDHAM, a suspected Soviet espionage agent. In the fall

of 1958 Subject wrote an article for the Chinese Communist publication

China Reconstructs, praising the industrial and agriculture advance-

ments of the Chinese Communists. Subject visited China, at that time,

and could still have been there in February 1959. While in Peking he and

his wife studied the Chinese language at Peking University. Subject was

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a member of the governing board of the Two Continent Commodity Corporation

(TCCC) an import-export firm whose other board members were:

Milton WEINMAN-an Executive of the Queens  
County Communist Party.

Tom JONES- a Brooklyn negro attorney, a CP  
member.

Jeremiah C. INGERSOLL,- a contributor to  
the CP in the early 1940's.

Harriet and Chao Ting CHI- both member of  
Chinese Communist Party.

In 1959 Subject was employed as an analyst and economist in the Communist

State Economic apparatus in Peking.

Subject's wife Ruth Alice Coe was identified as a Communist. Con-

fronted with this accusation, she denied that she had ever been connected  
with the Communist Party.

BASED ON: 201-169934 -

Procured: H. McClintick  
SECRET

COE, Virginus Frank

~~See HIS NOTEBOOK on Subj~~  
filed dossier 100-4-20-13.

Collected info  
for Gov. St Sec  
apparatus active in  
WASHINGTON dur  
WWII

Subj in GREGORY  
case.

Member of the  
SILVERMASTER  
Group.

2001 →

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Subj requested to resign from Internat'l Monetary Fund 2 Dec 52, refused to testify before Fed Grand Jury 20 Nov 52, and refused to testify before McCarran Committee 1 Dec 52. Whitaker CHAMBERS has said that while he was in Sov espionage apparatus in 30's he heard from various sources of plans to bring Subj from Canada so he could be placed in Treas. Dept. In 43, Elizabeth BENTLEY testified, SILVERMASTER told her that Subj had said he met former friend of his in Canada who was "in same category", i.e. Communist. BENTLEY doesn't recall name of Subj's friend but it might poss be Eric ADAMS. It is known that Subj knew ADAMS was on the Canadian For Exchange Control Board, but it hasn't been est whether men were personally acquainted. LFB-26027, 17 Apr 53, 100-4-20-13-4.

COE  
Virginus Frank COE

Family: Brother: Robert. Member of the GPE known to W. CHAMBERS. CHAMBERS saw Robert in connection with the Underground Wash Group to whom he was a courier in the middle 1930s. CHAMBERS admitted he did not see Robert attend any of the meetings of the Group under Harold WARR.

Passport: In Sept 1941, COE returned to the US from London. He had a dip passport.

Address: 1945, Wash DC NW 2700 36th St.  
1948, Wash DC NW 1918 N Roosevelt St.

History as it relates to the Gregory Case.

1934-1939, Canada. Taught at McGill Univ.

XXXX Prior to 1940 employed by the Treasury Dept.

1940, August. Resigned from the Advisory Commission to the Council of Nat'l Defense to return to the Treasury Dept.

At unknown date went to England in connection with US Gov't work. Returned to the US in Sept 1941.

1941, Dec. XXXXXXXX Listed as the Assistant Director of the Division of Monetary Research in the Treasury Dept. This division was headed by Harry Dexter WHITE.

1942, Dec. Attended the Institute of Pacific Relations Conference at Mt. Tremblant.

At this time he indicated his position as Assistant to the Executive Director of the Board of Economic Warfare and well has his position mentioned above.

1945 Still with Monetary Research Division.

1945, Dec. Was Assistant Administrator in the Foreign Ec Admin.

1948, Secretary of the Internat'l Monetary Fund

Espionage Activities in Connection with The Gregory Case:

Member of the SILVERMASTER Group.

BENTLEY advised that COE was considered relatively unimportant to the S Group.

When BENTLEY first became aware of COE he was in South America on a mission for the Treasury Dept., but during all but two months while he was away he was in touch with the SILVERMASTERS. He communicated directly with the SILVERMASTERS, sending them reports and other info to which he had access.

BENTLEY believes that COE also gave the info to Harry Dexter WHITE and that this info was eventually furnished by WHITE to the SILVERMASTERS.

BENTLEY in 1946 could not definitely recall having seen any material which could be identified as definitely originating with COE, but she does state that the info supplied by him was made available for transmittal to BENTLEY's superiors.

It is BENTLEY's recollection that he supplied economic info.

Contacts in the Gregory Case.

WHITE, Harry Dexter

CURRIE, Lauchlin

KAPLAN, Dorothy and Irving.

ULLMAN, William

SILVERMASTER, Abraham George

Contacts not subj of Case:

LAWLER,

References: The Gregory Case, FBI Document, Apr 1946

Newspaper clippings

WFO 6099, 12 March 51, p 36.

ABOVE IS ALL FROM THE FIVE BY EIGHT CARDS.

ADLER, Solomon, also in Gregory Case. It is reported that at one time subj directed the work of ADLER in the Treasury Dept and in 1941 signed ADLER's efficiency rating. Subj was listed by ADLER as a ref on ADLER's Form 57. It is also noted that ADLER on his return from China in 1946 was in c/w Subj and visited the COE household. TFR-21674, 10 Oct 1952 100-4-20-4-10

on 1 Dec 52 Subj refused to tell a Senate Internal Security subcommittee in New York if he was ever a Communist or a member of an underground spy ring. He had flatly denied the same charges when they were made by Elizabeth Bentley in 1948. Subj claimed the constitutional right which prohibits a witness from being forced to testify about matters which might incriminate him. Subj was fired as secretary of the International Monetary Fund 13 Dec 52. Subj lives at 1918 N. Roosevelt st., Arlington Va.  
Wash. Post, 4 Dec 52.

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CC, 10-11-1968 10-11-1968

Indicate date for first report active in the  
State of IL. This is unusual case. ~~Letter of~~ a  
Chicago group.  
See State dossier on sub.

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COE, Frank

100-4-20-1314  
(DFB 2205)  
(21 May 56)

COE, Frank

100-4-20-14-11  
(IEA-852)

COE, FRANK

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(19 Oct 53)

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Aug. 48

COE, Frank

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HUSBAND OF NORA COE /201-148442/. HUSBAND  
OF RUTH ALICE COE /201-762723/

COE, Frank

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U.S. - Aug 48

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COE, Frank

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COE, Frank

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PAGE 21-21

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VIRGINIUS FRANK COE, AKA; IS - CH.

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V.F. COE



DIRECTORATE OF  
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COUNTRY	People's Republic of China	REPORT NO.	OO- E-324/16221-73
SUBJECT	Background Information on Frank COE, Sol ADLER, and Dr. Hans MUELLER	DATE DISTR.	18 June 1973
		NO. PAGES	1
		REFERENCES	DCS Case 56,929

1. Frank Coe has received a promotion within the ranks of the Ministry of Finance; however, the specific position to which he has been promoted is unknown. When the US devalued the dollar, Coe determined Chinese policy regarding the devaluation. It is speculated that the People's Republic of China (PRC) will be taking a more active role in the world money market and that Coe will be in charge of that operation. He recently was given a new home that is extremely large and beautiful. It contains approximately 25 rooms with two large courtyards. The interior is beautifully decorated with paintings and artifacts. The house is comparable to the home of Madame Sun Yat-sen, which would also tend to indicate that Coe has become a person of prominence.
2. Sol Adler, who has acted as a financial advisor to the PRC for a number of years, had a lung removed in 1972 because of cancer and he is making a satisfactory recovery. He has been able to work only a few hours since his operation, but outwardly he appears healthy once again. He recently traveled to Hailan Island with Dr. George Eaton to inspect the island, but it was mostly a rest trip for Adler. Adler's wife, Pat, is teaching higher education at the University of Peking.
3. Dr. Hans Mueller, head of the Medical School, University of Peking, was granted a visa from the Japanese Government to travel to Japan with his wife. Mueller's wife is Japanese and she has been permitted to travel to Japan, but it took ten years before they could travel together. They brought her mother back to Peking with them and she is now living with them. Mueller stated that there is continuous pressure on him to increase the production of medical doctors, and he is finding it difficult to find qualified students to enter the medical school; this means qualified educationally and by Party standards. He feels a cut in curriculum time would be detrimental rather than beneficial, so he continues to advocate a five- to six-year course of study.

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1. 7 Sep 72

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA  
NATIONAL AFFAIRS

B1

LY

FUNERAL CEREMONY HELD FOR NPC VICE CHAIRMAN HO HSIANG-NING

Peking NCKA International Service in English 2110 GMT 6 Sep 72 B

[Text] Peking, September 6, 1972 (NSINHUA)--Ho Hsiang-ning, vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang and temporary president of the National Women's Federation of the People's Republic of China, died of illness in Peking on September 1, 1972 at the age of 95.

A solemn ceremony in her memory took place in the capital yesterday afternoon, and flags were flown at half mast at Tiananmen Square and in front of Hsinhuamen and the Foreign Ministry. A funeral ceremony was held today for the deceased in Peking.

The ceremony in Peking was held in the Great Hall of the People. A portrait of Ho Hsiang-ning hung in the meeting hall.

Wreaths presented by the great leader Chairman Mao and the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China were placed there.

There were also wreaths presented by Tung Pi-wu, member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and acting chairman of the People's Republic of China; Soong Ching-ling, vice-chairman of the People's Republic of China; Chu Te, member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; Chou En-lai, member of the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and premier of the State Council; Kang Sheng, member of the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; Liu Po-cheng, Chiang Ching, Hsu Shih-yu and Chen Hsi-lien, members of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee; and Nieh Jung-chen, vice-chairman of the Military Commission of the CCP Central Committee; and wreaths from the Military Commission of the CCP Central Committee, the NPC Standing Committee, the State Council, the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, the Central Committee of the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang, the United Front Work Department of the CCP Central Committee, the National Women's Federation of the People's Republic of China, the Foreign Ministry, the Ministry of Public Health and other departments, and the CCP Peking Municipal Committee and the Peking Municipal Revolutionary Committee.

Attending the ceremony were Tung Pi-wu, Soong Ching-ling, Chu Te, Chou En-lai, Yeh Chien-ying, Chang Chun-chiao, Yao Wen-yuan, Li Hsien-pien, Chi Teng-kuei, Li Te-sheng, Wang Tung-hsing, Hsu Hsiang-chien, Kuo Mo-jo, Ngapo Ngawang-jigme, Chou Chien-jen, Chen Yun, Li Pu-chun, Hsu Te-heng, Fu Tse-i, Tsai Chang, Yeng Ying-chao, Hua Kuo-feng and Wu Te. They expressed sympathy with Liao Cheng-chih, Liao Meng-hsing and Ching Pu-chun, family members of the late Ho Hsiang-ning.

Chu Te, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, presided over the ceremony. Vice-Chairman Soong Ching-ling made a memorial speech.

Vice-Chairman Soong Ching-ling said: "Madame Ho Hsiang-ning in her earlier years followed Dr. Sun Yat-sen in carrying out the revolution of 1911 to overthrow the feudal rule of the Ching dynasty. Later, she took an active part in the punitive expedition against Yuan Shih-kai and in the movement to uphold the provisional republican constitution. In 1924, she firmly supported Dr. Sun Yat-sen's revolutionary programme of the new three peoples principles, the reorganization of the Kuomintang and co-operation with the Chinese Communist Party.

201  
COE, Virginia Frank

After Chiang Kai-shek betrayed the revolution in 1927, she firmly upheld Dr. Sun Yat-sen's three great policies of alliance with Russia, co-operation with the Communist Party and assistance to the peasants and workers, resolutely resigned all her posts in the reactionary Kuomintang government, openly exposed the reactionary features of Chiang Kai-shek and waged an uncompromising struggle. During the war of resistance against Japanese aggression, she actively responded to the call issued by the Chinese Communist Party for [a] national united front against Japan and resolutely opposed Chiang Kai-shek's reactionary policy of passive resistance against Japan and active opposition to the Communist Party, and of false democracy and real dictatorship. She took an active part in the anti-Japanese democratic movement. After the southern Anhwei incident of January 1941, she sternly condemned Chiang Kai-shek's criminal plot to launch a civil war and waged unremitting struggle to persist in resistance and oppose capitulation, persist in unity and oppose a split and persist in progress and oppose retrogression. During the period of the liberation war, she was indignant at Chiang Kai-shek's reactionary policy of national betrayal, dictatorship and civil war; she actively called on and organized the democratic forces in the Kuomintang to oppose Chiang Kai-shek, organized the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang, responded to the May 1, 1948 call of the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party for the convening of the new Political Consultative Conference, and contributed to China's new democratic revolution.

After nation-wide liberation, Madame Ho Hsiang-ning became member of the Council of the Central People's Government, vice-chairman of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, chairman of the Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs and chairman of the Union of Chinese Artists. She consistently supported the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party and took the socialist road. In the struggle against foreign and domestic enemies, she stood firmly and showed a clear distinction of whom to love and whom to hate. Particularly, in the struggle against the rightists in 1957, she sternly condemned the anti-party and anti-socialist fallacies of the bourgeois rightists. She warmly praised the great socialist motherland, often through her poems and paintings. She paid great attention to affairs of state, supported the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution and worked energetically and consistently in defense of the territorial integrity of the socialist motherland and for the liberation of Taiwan.

Madame Ho Hsiang-ning was a revolutionary comrade-in-arms of Dr. Sun Yat-sen, the revolutionary companion of Mr. Liao Chung-kai, a close friend of the Chinese Communist Party and an outstanding representative of the Kuomintang revolutionaries. She warmly loved the motherland, the socialist system, the Chinese Communist Party and the great leader Chairman Mao. Madame Ho Hsiang-ning remained a revolutionary and a fighter all her life.

We deeply mourn over the death of Vice-Chairman Ho Hsiang-ning. Let us turn our sorrow into strength and, under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party, closely follow the great leader Chairman Mao's revolutionary line and unite to win still greater victories!"

Also present at the ceremony were:

Members of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Ma Chun-ku, Gu Tang-liang, Pei Shih-chang, Teng Chu-min, Lu Han, Shih Liang, Chuang Hsi-chuan, Chu Liang-tsai, Yen Chi-tzu, Wu Yu-hsun, Wu Leng-hsi, Chang Yun, Chen Chi-han, Wu Hsin-yu, Mao I-sheng, Lin Ian-ying, Lin Chiao-chih, Lo Shu-chang, Chu Ko-chen, Chi Fang, Chao Chung-yao, Hu Tsu-ang, Hu Chun-hwen, Hu Tu-chih, Hu Yao-pang, Tung Ti-chou, Hsieh Pa-min and Peng Shao-hui;

1. 7 Sep 72

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PEC  
NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Member of the Standing Committee of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference Liu Pei, Chu Yun-shan, Yang Tung-chun, Chang Hsi-jo, Chen Tzu-sheng, Chou Pei-yuan, Chao Pu-chu, Jung I-jen, Hsu Po-hsin, Tsang Tse-sheng and Tung Chi-wu;

Leading members of various departments under the CCP Central Committee and the State Council, the offices of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress and the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, and the National Women's Federation Wang Liang-en, Yang Te-chung, Liu Chien, Liu Yu-fa, Li Chi-huang, Li Chin-te, Lien Kuan, Keng Ko-ching, Chiao Kuan-ma, Han Hien-lung, Ma Wen-po, Ho Ying, Wang Hai-jung, Lin I-hsin, Hsieh Hua, Wu Ching-tung and Hsueh-huai;

Members of the Central Standing Committee of the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang Kan Tzu-sen, Liu Chung-jung, Wu Mao-sun, Hsu Ching-ju, Hsu Wen-tien and Chien Chang-chao, and members of the Central Committee of the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang Wang Pao-chen, Li Ping-heng, Li Chun-lung, Li Cheng, Chen Li and Chiao Shih-chai;

Deputies to the National People's Congress, representatives of fine art circles, well-known personages and Ho Hsiang-ning's relatives and friends Wang Chen, Wu Te-feng, Sha Chien-li, Chuang Ming-li, Huang Ting-chen, Tien Pu-ta, Wu Huan-hsing, Chu Hsiang-ya, Huang Chang-shui, Chang Kuo-chi, Ho Ching-chang, Ho Lien-chih, Chang Jui-hua, Yu Li-chun, Pu Ya, Ku Yuan, Li Ko-jan, Chiang Chao-ho, Chou Hsi-ying, Lung Chien, Chang Szu-yuan, Teng Kuang-yin and his wife, Ma Hsi-te (George Hsien), Su Pei Frank Coo, Ruth Coo, Sol Adler, Pat Adler, Ichihel Sugiyama and his wife, Bawi Alley and Jack Chen.

More than 500 party and government functionaries and representatives of the masses attended.

After the ceremony, Ho Hsiang-ning's coffin was transported by special train to Nanking to be buried by the side of Mr. Liao Chung-kai's coffin in the same grave.

Yeh Chien-ying, Li Hsien-nien, Hsu Hsiang-chien, Kuo Mo-jo and leading members of departments concerned escorted the coffin to Peking railway station.

Liu Yu-fa, Teng Ying-chao, Hsieh Pu-min, Li Chin-te, Liu Pei, Chu Yun-shan, Chen Tzu-sheng and Kan Tzu-sen and Ho Hsiang-ning's relatives Liao Cheng-chih, Liao Meng-hsing and Ching Pu-chun escorted the coffin to Nanking.

Ho Hsiang-ning's coffin arrived in Nanking this afternoon and the funeral ceremony was held at the grave of Mr. Liao Chung-kai on the eastern outskirts of the city.

Present at the ceremony were Hsu Shih-yu, member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee, first secretary of the Kiangsu Provincial Committee of the CCP and chairman of the Kiangsu Provincial Revolutionary Committee, and leading members of the Kiangsu Provincial and Nanking municipal party and revolutionary committees Tu Ping, Wu Ta-sheng, Yang Kuang-li, Hsiao Yung-yin, Chiang Ko, Fang Min, Liu Chi-chang and Pang Ming.

Liu Yu-fa and others and relatives of the deceased who had escorted the coffin to Nanking attended the ceremony.

I. 7 Sep 72

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PRC  
NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Also present were deputies to the National People's Congress, members of the Kiangsu provincial and Nanking city committees of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference and leading members of the provincial and municipal committees of the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang Wu I-fang, Liu Kuo-chun, Chi Yu-ting, Lin Shu-hsun, Chang Ching-li, Chang Kuang-chung, Jen Chung-kao, Chen Ho-chin, Fan Tsun-chung, Ting Kuang-hsun, Chan Chung-fan, Liao Yun-tse, Liao Yun-sheng and Lai Ti-an, and 300 cadres and representatives of local people.

During Ho Hsiang-ning's illness, Vice-Chairman Soong Ching-ling, Premier Chou En-lai and other leaders went to the hospital to see her.

Ho Hsiang-ning's remains were encoffined on September 3. The coffin was placed in Sun Yat-sen Memorial Hall in Peking's Chungshan Park. Party and state leaders paid last respects to her at the hospital. Also paying last respects to the deceased were members of the Central Committee of the Revolutionary Committee of the Kuomintang, leading members of departments concerned and Ho Hsiang-ning's friends. Among them were Li Chen, Wang Shu-sheng, Su Yu, Fang I, Shen Kuang, Tseng Tiao, Liu Hsin-chuan, Chang Hsiang-shan, Chang Wen-chin, Yang Chi, Ting Hsueh-sung, Lin Yuen-chin, Wang Ting-kuo, Liu Chung-jen, Tung Hsiao-peng, Li Chih-chung, Chou Jung-hsia, Shen Chien, Fu Chieh and his wife, and Paul T.K. Lin and his wife.

A wreath was presented by Prasit Kanchanawat, deputy director of the Division for Economics, Finance and Industry of the National Executive Council of Thailand, when he was in Peking.

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20-20-875

190LOG TFEAST

DR. ROBERT S. COE

SECRET - (when filled in)

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET	
TO	Chief, FR Division	XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO	Chief, CO Division		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Acting Chief of Base, San Francisco		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	ISOLOG TPFAS Dr. Robert S. Coe		MICROFILM
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
AR: FYI			
Ref: USFA-6217 dated 14 December 1971 - 201-196934			
<p>Attached herewith is a copy of DCS Memorandum SF 68-72 reporting the results of contact with Professor Aaron C. Waters of the University of California at Santa Cruz concerning the individual and organization which contacted Santa Cruz in early summer 1971 with reference to the travel to China of Dr. Robert Coe. As will be seen, this contact did not resolve the issue, however, from the details given, it appears possible that the contacting organization was <u>ENERGO</u>.</p>			
<p>Attachment: Memorandum, h/w</p> <p>Distribution: 2 - C/FR w/att ✓ 2 - C/CO w/att</p>			
<p style="text-align: right;">FRANK COE 201</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	USFA-6338	15 Dec	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET		

DO/SF  
SF-68-72

26 January 1972

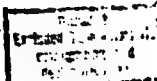
ATTN : Director, Domestic Contact Service  
International Division (COS/Durbin)  
Operational Support Staff (Grant)  
Chief, San Francisco Office

Case 57,563 - Robert S. Coe, Report of Initial Contact - Professor  
Aaron C. Waters, Department of Earth Sciences, University of California  
at Santa Cruz

REES - Headquarters memo on Case 57,563, 30 December 1971  
SF-994-71 (Sensitive), Robert S. Coe, 28 December 1971, on Case 54,494

1. On 20 January 1972 we met with Professor Aaron C. Waters, Department of Earth Sciences, University of California at Santa Cruz, and a cordial but not very productive discussion ensued concerning the "US Government official" who showed up on campus during the early part of the summer 1971. Professor Waters could recount few lucid details of what transpired on that particular day. In general, Waters appeared confused and even slightly puzzled over the whole matter; at one point he remarked that he was very pleasantly surprised to discover that Hudson was not the same individual who badgered him a few months ago. How Waters formed the belief that the same man was going to see him at the time of our appointment is unclear, for we explicitly outlined our reason for seeing him when we scheduled the interview. At any rate, the following information, incomplete as it may be, was provided by Waters.

2. The incident occurred in late June or early July 1971 just prior to Coe's visit to mainland China. A man came to the door of Waters' office and said that he wished to ask some questions about Robert Coe. He was about five feet eight inches in height, weighed about 150 pounds, had dark hair, and used glasses only for writing. He wore a sport coat and a colored shirt. Neither the name of this individual nor his affiliation can be recalled by Waters for "he mumbled a great deal." Nor can any of the information on the credentials be remembered except that they were similar in design to the ones used by the Agency (we allowed Waters to scrutinize ours) but were not in color. For openness the man asked why Coe was going to China, and then began to ask about Coe's parents. He then inquired about Coe's character and whether he belonged to any subversive organizations. This persistent and offensive line of questioning really turned Waters off, and the man was asked to leave. Waters doubts if the individual were any kind of an impersonator because he has had "similar experiences



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SF-64-72  
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with the FBI in the past. Needless to say, Waters maintains a high regard for Robert Coe and felt such questions were an infringement upon Coe's privacy and were completely unwarranted.

3. During our conversation with Waters he left the room momentarily and went into Robert Coe's office directly across the alcove. When he returned he explained that he told Coe about our presence and asked him to join us for a few moments. Coe would not. Unless directed otherwise, we plan no further action on this matter.

JEFFREY W. BENT

ELH:Jou:na

cc. WJ/SF

**SECRET**  
(When Filled In)

### EXTRACT AND CROSS REFERENCE

#### DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION

DOC. SYMBOL & NO.	DATE OF DOC.	FILE CLASSIFICATION OF RECORD COPY			

DOC. SUBJECT

#### SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE CRYPTONYM	DATE OF INFO.	EVALUATION

TEXT OF EXTRACT (Also cite doc. distribution, Dissem. No., etc. - if applicable)

COE, VIRGINIUS FRANK  
201-165934  
SEX M DOB ?

016-120-041  
FCFA-25293  
07 FEB 72  
P5

CIT USA

OCC ?

< CHINA

SUBJ AND WIFE RUTH RPTD LIVING CHINA FOR  
NEARLY 6 YRS DESCRIBED AS OLD MAN LIVING  
SUBURBS PEKING NEAR CHINESE MILITARY MUSEUM  
ALLEGED HAVE LED AMERICAN PORTION OF  
DEMONSTRATION HELD PEKING DURING CUBAN  
MISSILE CRISIS AS WELL AS SEVERAL OTHER  
DEMONSTRATIONS SUBJ AND WIFE WORK CHINA  
PEACE COMMITTEE.  
WAS DEFERRED

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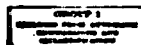
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201 File No. In Which This  
Form Is To Be Filed.

SUBJECT OF 201 (Last, First, Middle)

201- 169934

FORM 867  
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**SECRET**



(7-66)

I. 3 Jan 72

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INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS  
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He praised the heroic Cuban people for the tremendous victories they won under the leadership of Prime Minister Fidel Castro in opposing U.S. imperialist aggression, subversion and interference, defending national independence and state sovereignty and building up their motherland.

He said: This year U.S. imperialism unreasonably detained Cuban fishing boats and fishermen on the high seas on two occasions and savagely attacked a fishermen's village in Cuba and killed innocent inhabitants there, committing one crime after another against the Cuban people. The Cuban navy recently captured two pirate ships which participated in the counter-revolutionary activities against Cuba. This is an entirely just action. U.S. imperialism has gone so far as to rampantly bluff and threaten Cuba and other Latin American countries and people who are fighting in defense of their national independence and state sovereignty. The Chinese people strongly condemn U.S. imperialism for its criminal activities against Cuban and other Latin American people and resolutely support the people of Cuba and other Latin American countries in their just struggle against U.S. imperialism.

He said the fact that people of all Latin American countries are joining forces to resist U.S. imperialist aggression and control has become an irresistible historical trend. Whatever tricks it may resort to, U.S. imperialism can never stop the people of Cuba and other Latin American countries in their victorious advance.

Ambassador Jesus Barreiro Gonzalez said: "We are very glad to be invited to attend the gathering this afternoon in commemoration of the 13th anniversary of the victory of our country's liberation, which is filled with fraternal friendship."

He said that January 1, 1959 was a day of special significance. It marked the successful completion of a stage in the struggle for the liberation of Cuba. In a century and more, the ambassador continued, the Cuban people have resisted attempts at colonialist and neo-colonialist domination, the basic hallmark being the liberation wars in 1858 and 1895 against the Spanish colonial yoke and the struggle against U.S. imperialism which attempted to replace Spain and occupy the land of Cuba. He said a new stage began in 1959 after the overthrow of the Batista dictatorial regime which was abetted by the United States.

The ambassador pointed out that the U.S. imperialist government has continued carrying out its policies of aggression, sabotage, subversion, blackmail, economic blockade, invasion and piratical attack against Cuba. But all these schemes have met with the most ignominious failure.

He said that the restoration to the People's Republic of China of her lawful rights in the United Nations and the expulsion of the Chiang Kai-shek clique from the UN is a victory for the people of the world and a failure for the U.S. imperialist government.

A Cuban film "Hundred Years of Struggle" and a Chinese film "The Working Class Creates Miracles" were shown at the reception.

PARTY, STATE OFFICES PETE FOREIGN EXPERTS AT NEW YEAR

Peking NCHA International Service in English 2145 GMT 31 Dec 71 B

[Text] Peking, December 31 (HSILHUA)--The General Office of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and the Office of the State Council gave a New Year's

Virginus Frank COE  
201 -

1. 3 Jan 72

A 20

PRC  
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Eve banquet here today in honor of foreign experts and their wives coming from various countries of the five continents.

Seated at the tables for guests of honor were Rajko Lutovac and his wife, Vasilina, Un Bon Su and his wife, Ha Huu Cy, Frank Cze and his wife, Sol Adler and his wife, Tatsu Tokuda, Rani Karthigesu, Hamid Hashmi, Inora Souvarh and his wife, Mohammed Hassan Aydie, Aysha Amour Zahor, Claudio Cini, Adriana Maltinti, Denise Ly, Jayne Martins, Maria Angelina Picchi, Yaw Ansante, Sid Engst, Joan Chase Einton, Julian Schuman, Rose Smith, and Leopold Christer and his wife.

Attending the banquet and happy get-together with the foreign friends to greet the militant new year of 1972 were Chou En-lai, member of the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and premier of the State Council; Yao Wen-yuan, member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee; Li Hsien-nien, member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and vice premier of the State Council; Chi Teng-kuei, alternate member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee; Kong Piao, member of the CCP Central Committee and head of the International Liaison Department of the CCP Central Committee; Chi Peng-fei, acting foreign minister; Li Po-shih, a leading member of the Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs; and others.

The banquet was presided over by Wang Tung-hsing, alternate member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and director of the General Office of the CCP Central Committee.

When the leading Chinese party and government comrades entered the banquet hall, they warmly shook hands with the foreign experts and their wives and thanked them for their valuable contributions to China's socialist revolution and construction.

Making a speech at the banquet, Vice Premier Li Hsien-nien extended warm festival greetings and cordial regards to the foreign experts and their wives.

He said: "You experts have come to China from thousands of miles away and have worked diligently in the press, publication, education, health and other departments of our country with your efforts and know-how, you have made valuable contributions to China's socialist revolution and socialist construction and to the support and assistance to the world revolution. Your noble internationalist spirit is well worthy of our emulation. On behalf of the Chinese Communist Party, the Chinese Government and people, I extend to you our sincere gratitude!"

Vice Premier Li Hsien-nien said: "In his solemn statement of May 20, 1970, the Chinese people's great leader Chairman Mao said: 'The danger of a new world war still exists, and the people of all countries must get prepared. But revolution is the main trend in the world today. The development of the world situation in the past year and more has fully proved the correctness of Chairman Mao's wise conclusion. The three Indochinese peoples have won brilliant victories in their war against U.S. aggression and for national salvation. The Palestinian and other Arab peoples are persevering in their struggle against U.S.-Israeli aggression. The Pakistan people are waging a just struggle in defense of state sovereignty and territorial integrity and against aggression and interference.'

1. 3 Jan 72

A 21

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INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

"The national liberation movements of the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America are continuing to surge forth vigorously. The revolutionary mass movements of the peoples of Europe, North America and Oceania are developing in depth. Countries want independence, nations want liberation and the people want revolution--this has become an irresistible historical trend. The truculent practice of power politics and hegemony by the superpowers has met with the strong resistance of an increasing number of small and medium countries; the superpowers are beset with internal and external difficulties and are having a tougher and tougher time."

The Chinese vice premier said: "In external affairs, our country has firmly carried out Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line in foreign affairs and won great victories. The exchange of friendly visits between our people and the people of other countries, including the American people, is continuously expanding; and the number of countries which have established diplomatic relations with our country is ever increasing. The vain scheme of the superpowers to blockade and isolate China has gone totally bankrupt!"

He continued: "The domestic situation of our country is also excellent. Since the Ninth Congress and the Second Plenary Session of the Ninth Central Committee of our party, the whole party, the whole army and the whole nation, acting on our great leader Chairman Mao's instruction 'carry out education in ideology and political line', have unfolded a deep-going movement for criticizing revisionism and rectifying the style of work, further heightened their consciousness of class struggle, the struggle between the two lines and of continuing the revolution under the dictatorship of the proletariat, and have won great victories. The struggle-criticism-transformation campaign of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution is continuing to develop in depth. We have reaped bumper harvests for 10 years running. A new upsurge is emerging in industrial production. Prices are stable and the market [is] flourishing. The revolutionary spirit of our people is rising higher than ever. Our socialist motherland is prospering and thriving with each passing day."

Vice Premier Li Hsien-nien wished the experts success in their work and good health. In conclusion, he said: "Let us work together to better promote the mutual understanding and militant friendship between the Chinese people and the people of other countries and support and assist the world revolution!"

The banquet proceeded in a warm and friendly atmosphere. Hosts and guests talked cordially and proposed toasts to the daily consolidation and development of the revolutionary friendship and militant unity of the people of various countries.

Also attending the banquet were leading members of departments under the CCP Central Committee, Chinese Government departments, the Peking Municipal Revolutionary Committee, the Chinese People's Association for Friendship With Foreign Countries and other departments concerned Wang Liang-en, Wu Ching-tung, Ma Wen-po, Yang Te-chung, Tu Wan-jung, Hsieh Hua, Chang Chi-chih, Liu Chien-kung, Chang Shih-chang, Lu Ying, Li Meng-fu, Liu Fu, Chiu Wei-kao, Liu Chuan-hsin, Wu Yin-hsien, Ting Hsi-lin, Li Ching-chuan, Wang Lei, Chu Kai-yin, Chu Chih-tung and Chiang Shou-li.

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DISPATCH NO - USFA-6217

FILE NO - HQS PLS ASSIGN

DATE - 14 DECEMBER 1971

INDEX - NO

FILM - NO

TO - CHIEF, DOMESTIC OPS

INFO - CHIEF, CHINA OPS

FROM - CHIEF OF BASE, SAN FRANCISCO

SUBJECT - ISOLOG TPFAST - ROBERT S. COE, PHD

ACTION - FYI

REF - NONE

THIS RECORDS ISOLOG TELECONS OF WEEK 6 DEC RE SUBJECT, WHO  
PROFESSOR GEOLOGY UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA CRUZ AND  
REPORTEDLY MADE 10 WEEK TRIP TO CHINA CIRCA JULY 71 TO VISIT "HILL  
FATHER." (NOT CLEAR IF SUBJECT NAME ANGLICIZED VERSION OF ORIGINAL  
CHINESE NAME OR WHAT.) VIA UNIVERSITY CHANCELLOR, WODISH ATTEMPTED  
MAKE CONTACT WITH SUBJECT CIRCA OCTOBER TO DEBRIEF RE TRIP BUT  
SUBJECT REBUFFED. WODISH LATER HEARD FROM CASUAL SOURCE THAT  
SUBJECT HAD BEEN CONTACTED BY SOMEONE PRIOR CHINA TRIP CLAIMING BE  
JVLANCE WHO TRIED "BADGER" SUBJECT INTO COOPERATION. BASIS YOUR  
ADVICE THAT THERE NO HQS RECORD ANY JVLANCE INTEREST ASIDE FROM  
RECORD WODISH CLEARANCE ACTION, WODISH IS GOING TO TRY TO GET TO  
BOTTOM OF INCIDENT AND FIND OUT WHO CONTACTED SUBJECT AS JVLANCE.  
WILL ADVISE OUTCOME.

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Frank B. Higgins COE 201



L 13 Sep 71

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REC  
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

ARRIVALS, DEPARTURES, ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN VISITORS

Arrival of 'American Friends'

Peking NCHA International Service in English 0744 GMT 12 Sep 71 B

[Text] Peking, September 12 (HSINHUA)--American friends Jack Shulman and his wife arrived in Peking by air today for a visit at the invitation of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. They were welcomed at the airport by leading members of the organizations concerned including Tu Wan-jung and Lin Chen.

Kuo Meets U.S., British Guests

Peking NCHA International Service in English 1507 GMT 10 Sep 71 B

[Text] Peking, September 13 (HSINHUA)--Kuo Mo-jo, vice chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress and president of the Academy of Sciences of China, met and feted this evening American scientist Robert Coe and Judy Coe and British Doctor David Adler as well as Geoffrey Collins. The meeting and banquet proceeded in a friendly atmosphere, during which the host and guests talked cordially.

Attending the meeting and banquet were American friends in Peking Frank Coe, Ruth Coe, Sol Adler and Pat Adler.

Present on the occasion were leading members and staff members of Chinese organizations concerned Tang Ming-chao, Li Hsiao-pai, Hsing Chu-fang, Ku Kung-hsu, Shih Chen-liang and Tai Sheng-pu.

Departure of American Couple

Peking NCHA International Service in English 1500 GMT 10 Sep 71 B

[Text] Peking, September 10 (HSINHUA)--American friends Mr and Mrs Bronson Clark left Peking by air for home today via Canton, after paying a friendly visit to China. They were seen off at the airport by leading members of Chinese organizations concerned Hsu Chung-ching, Hsi Chen-huan, Liu Ko and Liu Tzu-han.

Mr and Mrs Clark arrived in China on August 18. They visited factories, people's communes, schools and a hospital and scenic spots and places of historical interest in Peking, Chengchow, Sian, Yenan, Hanking and Linhsien County in Honan Province. They were given a warm welcome by people in these places.

American Mathematician in Shanghai

Peking NCHA International Service in English 1502 GMT 10 Sep 71 B

[Text] Peking, September 10 (HSINHUA)--After visiting Peking, American mathematician Professor Chandler Davis explained here this morning on a visit to Shanghai and Canton before leaving China for home. He was seen off at the airport by leading members of Chinese organizations concerned and scientists including Hsu Chung-ching, Hsi Chen-huan and Tien Pang-tseng.

Frank Coe  
201-169934



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ACTION		DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
APPROVAL		DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
COMMENT		FILE	RETURN
CONCURRENCE		INFORMATION	SIGNATURE
<b>Remarks:</b> <p>Please file in          Lot of Virginius          Frank          Coe          Found more when I          was searching</p>			
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FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.			DATE
CH/CCDU June			16 Dec 71
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SECRET

1 July 1971

DATE

CONTACT REPORT

- A. AGENT STCLOY/1
- B. DATE, PLACE, TIME OF MEETING [REDACTED]
- C. MEETING ARRANGEMENTS On 25 June 1971, called STCLOY/1 and made this arrangement.
- D. PURPOSE OF MEETING To seal confidential information.
- E. SECURITY FACTORS Nothing derogative observed.
- F. PAYMENT MADE NIL
- G. MEETING EXPENSES Lunch to cover meeting \$9.85
- H. MATERIAL PASSED AGENT NIL
- I. MATERIAL RECEIVED FROM AGENT One [REDACTED] II/5-71 published in Washington, D.C.
- J. NEXT MEETING Will see STCLOY/1 the next day to give him the address of [REDACTED]
- K. NEW BIC DATA ON AGENT/NEW LEADS Please see para. I for info re news article 'Scientists Bid for Travel to China', the identity of [REDACTED] who was the original source of information re engineers' travel to Mainland.

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AUG 3 1971

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S/C USLA-1705

201-757818

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PAGE TWO

**L. DETAILS OF MEETING (continued)**

1. [ ] initiated this meeting with STCLOY/1 to discuss about the following operational matters:-

- a) Can he write to [ ] and invite him down to Los Angeles for a visit?
- b) What is the medical publication he has received which purports a travel of American scientists to Mainland China?
- c) Has he found out the name of that [ ] who first talked about the travel plans of the American/Chinese engineers?

2. In reply, STCLOY/1 answered as follows:

- a) He can write to [ ] but he does not have a good reason to request for his visit. Unless there is a medical conference or certain occasion of interest to [ ] STCLOY/1 feels he can not just suggest [ ] to make a trip to see him.
- b) The medical publication which reports the interest of some American scientists in the travel to Mainland China is [ ] The 11/5-71 issue of the news has published an article written by Harry L. TENNANT entitled 'Scientists Bid For Travel to China', which names Dr. William McElroy, director of the National Science Foundation, and Dr. Philip HANDLER, president of the National Academy of Science, as ones who had suggested to make a trip jointly to China. The article also promotes the cultural exchange of scientists between Mainland China and U.S., and it credits members of two academic committees for their efforts.

c) The name of that [ ] is [ ] husband of the woman who first talked about the travel plan of a group of local Chinese engineers to Mainland China, is an engineering staff of Southern California Edison Company, Los Angeles. STCLOY/1 does not think that the travel plan as mentioned by [ ] has materialized yet. Therefore, there is not much to be found out.

3. STCLOY/1 showed [ ] two postcards which STGAZER/1 and STWEEK/1 had sent him from Spain. He undertook that STGAZER/1 had returned to Los Angeles a few days ago, and he is going to meet STGAZER/1 to find out when is he going to Canada to bid for travel permission to China. STCLOY/1 also agreed to contact [ ] to check about their movements as well as new activities of [ ]. STCLOY/1 believed that [ ] might play an active role in the near future in the Chinese-American relation developments.

4. [ ] sought STCLOY/1's assistance to look for a job for [ ] (201-875838), wife of [ ]. STCLOY/1 regretted that he could not help because he does not know directly any hospital laboratory in this area, but he estimated that she should find a position of Lab Assistant to work under a licensed laboratory technician or a clinical assistant in a physician's office if she persists in trying.

**M. ACTIONS PLANNED OR REQUIRED - RECOMMENDATIONS:**

- a. HQ - For information.
- b. Local - Please make Xerox copies of [ ] and forward to HQ as members of these committees may be good sources to provide us with information about exchanged scientists.  
Will see STCLOY/1 to give him the full address [ ] because STCLOY/1 has mislaid it. Then will discuss with him again about what reason he can invite his visit. Will also pursue the case of [ ] and STGAZER/1 and [ ].

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Contact Report  
Page Three

K. ACTIONS (continued)

On 30 June 1971, [ ] returned STCLOY/1 with the 'Biomedical News'. At the same time, [ ] gave him the business address of [ ] and convinced STCLOY/1 that he could try to write Dr. [ ] stating that STCLOY/1's office address will soon move to a new address and that STCLOY/1 welcomes [ ] for a visit because [ ] will surely enjoy the new tourist attractions in Los Angeles such as 'The Magic Mountain' and 'The Lion Safari'. STCLOY/1 still doubted that [ ] would spend so much money to make such a trip, but he promised to write this letter inviting him.

SECRET

# Scientists Bid for Travel to China

by Harry L. Tennant

WASHINGTON—Nearly 100 U.S. scientists who are hoping to be China-bound this summer are threading through papers, reports, journals and third country as while they patiently dance from the People's Republic of China. This was evident reports that three U. S. have been cleared to enter

scientific quarters seems to have spurred preparation for what could be an influx into China of U. S. scientific specialists of all types. Early indications point to the possibility that an exchange of citizens between U. S. and China might place the scientist in a priority position over professions of other areas, as well as the general tourist himself.

Meantime, the overall rush was obvious by a flood of applications and inquiries from U. S. professors to

China's new and only embassy in North America at Ottawa, Canada. The fast-moving breaks came after the two U. S. scientists, Dr. Arthur W. Galston, Yale University plant physiologist, and Dr. Jehan Siger, Massachusetts Institute of Technology biologist, had received clearance. Another scientist, Dr. Robert Coe, geophysicist, University of California at Santa Cruz, also was cleared for entrance.

The National Academy of Sciences said large groups of biochemists and

## Biomedical News

The newspaper for the life scientist

11/5-71

Washington, D.C. ©

May 1971

### Nobel Winner to Get Cancer Research Aid

by Faye Marley

A man who claims to know how to cure cancer can have all the research help he needs from the National Cancer Institute.

Dr. Saul Schepartz, assistant scientific director for drug research and development, says the institute would be glad to collaborate with Nobelist Albert Szent-Gyorgyi of Woods Hole,

### FASEB Surveys Research

Some 10,000 experimental biologists discussed the frontiers of research in physiology, pharmacology, pathology, immunology and nutrition in mid-April when the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology met in Chicago.

A last-minute change in speakers was made at the General Session April 13 because Dr. Marshall W. Nirenberg, Nobelist in physics in 1968, was

in this country were present.

The 400 industrial and institutional exhibits at McCormick Place featured instruments applicable to research in experimental biology.

Among the session highlights were 28 symposiums of invited speakers and 45 intersociety meetings having to do with current fundamental problems of the diseases that research biologists in all fields are trying to conquer.

biomedical, biological, and natural scientists are eager to survey the scientific scene. At the same time it was pointed out that Dr. William McElroy, director of the National Science Foundation, and Dr. Philip Handler, president of the National Academy of Sciences, had suggested that they make a trip jointly to China. This view was part of the feeling in science quarters in Washington that an exchange of scientists between both countries would be very beneficial to the two countries even though all sorts of understandings would have to take place. This was the reasoning expressed by President Nixon's science advisor, Dr. Edward Davis, Jr.

Up to this point there has been no official Government effort to initiate exchanges and an early appraisal of this possibility indicates that funds would have to be obtained to finance any sizeable program. Nevertheless, those on the scene say these could probably come from foundations. It is even quite possible that the White House would push for early passage of an emergency request for funds to see that such a scientific venture got underway. The present Administration, which credits itself with the break-through which led to the ping pong matches, is certain to push harder for a more forceful exchange now that the door is slightly open, even if the Administration has to finance an exchange from funds which it might consider of an emergency nature.

The updating of papers on Chinese advancements has been underway for some time. The National Academy of Sciences, concerned about 300 papers

for just such a possibility in 1968. But the papers remained undisturbed after it became known that an exchange was far in the future.

The Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China, a highly placed group, has been studying the activity intensely. Headed by Dr. John Lindbeck until his recent death, this committee is perhaps the most knowledgeable of any group as to just what is to be found in China, if and when an exchange takes place. Committee members are Professor A. Doak Barnett, Foreign Policy Studies Program, the Brookings Institution, (Chinese Studies); Dr. Horace R. Byers, Academic Vice President, Texas A & M University, (Meteorology); Dr. James

*See China . . . p. 12*

## China . . . from p. 1

Cahill, Department of Art, University of California, Berkeley, (Fine Arts); Professor Jerome A. Cohen, Langedell Hall, Harvard Law School, (Law, Chinese Studies); Dr. Paul Doty, Department of Chemistry, Harvard University, (Physical Chemistry), and Dr. Alexander Eckstein, Department of Economics, University of Michigan, (Economics). Dr. Eckstein heads another group interested in scholarly exchanges, the National Committee on United States-China Relations, and is a well known authority on Chinese economics.

Others on the Scholarly Communications committee are: Dr. Caryl P. Haskins, President, Carnegie Institution of Washington, (Physiology, Genetics); Dr. Gerald J. Holton, Department of Physics, Harvard University, (Physics); Dr. Walsh McDermott, Department of Public Health, Cornell University Medical College, (Medicine); Dr. Emil Smith, Department of Biological Chemistry, University of California, Los Angeles, (Biochemistry, Biophysics); Dr. Kenneth V. Thimann, Provost and Professor of Biology, University of California, Santa Cruz, (Botany, Plant Physiology), and Dr. John A. Wheeler, Palmer Physical Laboratory, Princeton University, (Physics).

### Medical Progress

- Despite a 25-year period of no exchange of information between the U.S. and China, a vast amount of detailed data has been accumulated, all indicating that China has again stabilized itself after the turmoil of 1966. Since 1969 over 2,000 types of Chinese traditional and Western medicines have been reduced in price by an average of 30 per cent. Imports of scientific equipment and chemicals such as pharmaceuticals, fertilizers and synthetic fibers have dropped because of China's improving capability to produce its own instruments, machinery and chemicals. This accounts in some measure for the fact that the Department of Commerce does not expect a vast amount of medical goods and equipment to be exported when and if the Administration relaxes controls on movement of non-strategic goods to China.

### Western Influence

The Autumn Canton Trade Fair recently gave some indication of the trends in China. Among the changes noted were the 30 per cent increase in customers and the Chinese favoritism for West European countries, especially France and Italy, at Japan's expense. Exhibits at the fair reflected numerous technological advances over the previous year. Among the displays were silicon-controlled automatic electronic and punch-tape-controlled tools, measuring and testing instruments, oscilloscopes, microscopes, and a wide range of synthetic plastics, resins and such basic drugs as antibiotics, sulphur drugs and vitamins.

The revolution in Chinese education has produced many schools such as the Shantung University of Science and Technology in Tsinan which opened last October.

Chairman Mao's thinking along medical lines is responsible for the "cooperative medical service" intended to bring medical treatment to all rural areas. It has been reported that one-

12

third of a million city medical workers and graduates of medical colleges have settled in rural areas while 400,000 others were organized into mobile medical teams to tend rural areas. This has prompted shifting of some hospitals from large metropolitan centers to the country. The Hailung area, it is reported, has set up a so-called "red medical network" designed to enable each production team and factory to have its own highly publicized "barefoot doctors."

In another area all medical school graduates have been dispatched to the countryside and one-half of the medical workers in Harbin, Tsitsihar, Mutanchiang and Chiamusze have been sent to the rural and mountainous regions. "In this spirit," the Chinese say, "they have converted rural homes to allow for surgical operations."

minor injuries and illnesses and recurring diseases by several methods including acupuncture and injections.

To assist in the struggle against disease a new type of diodynamic current stimulator used for back strains, sprains and neuralgia has been developed. Transistors substitute for electronic tubes and ordinary dry batteries for alternating current, the stimulator no larger than a book. A transistor device with a freezing microtome and a unit for cryotherapy has been developed, lessening the time for making thin sections for rapid biopsy inspections and used in the treatment of skin diseases and surgical procedures in dealing with warts and tiny vascular tumors.

#### Population Control

Shanghai recently has been the scene of posters urging young people to marry later in life, prompting observers to believe the Chinese are taking serious note of the population increase. At a Tokyo family planning conference recently it was reported that the mainland China urban birth rate was down. If this is true, it is the result of a 15-year birth control campaign. Through a combination of contraception, abortion, sterilization and encouragement of the late marriages, China is said to have almost halved its earlier population growth pace.

New developments in the pharmaceutical industry also have been reported. Of particular pride are drugs made from indigenous herb medicines. A new medical herb in Yunnan proved effective in curing 12 cases of

acute hepatitis and streptomycin and another antibiotic have been produced from active carbon.

On the research front, there is continued interest in prevention of pollution and re-utilization of waste products. In Shanghai it is reported that an electrolysis plant made six different commodities including cryolite, pure soda and liquified ammonium chloride from waste materials.

#### Peking Pollution

According to published reports, Peking shares the Western world's concern for environmental control. Methods for anti-pollution measures include producing new substances from chemicals extracted from waste materials for medical and commercial purposes, using unwanted materials from large-sized factories to construct smaller industries, and maximizing possible usage and resusage of material products in order to economize in production costs are under study.

In a controlled set of laboratory experiments using operant conditioning techniques, five of seven patients with moderate to severe hypertension were able to reduce their systolic blood pressure by 9 per cent through their conscious reaction to external stimuli such as tones, lights and projected slides.

The reductions in blood pressure occurred during a series of studies under the direction of a group of four Harvard investigators in the behavioral laboratory of the Thorndike Memorial Laboratory and the Channing Laboratory, Boston City Hospital.

#### Curing the 'Incurable'

Other reports point out that the integration of western medicine and Chinese traditional medicine has resulted in successful treatment of many common and recurrent diseases as well as curing some of the "incurable" diseases such as osteomatoses, epilepsy and chronic laryngitis proliferans.

A mass program in which Chinese traditional medicine and medicinal herbs are being used to prevent and treat diseases and heal injuries is sweeping the country, according to reports. Several instances of rejoining severed limbs to the body by using herbal drugs have been described. As part of this broad movement "red medical counters" have been set up in Canton's state-run drugstores to treat



## 2 U.S. SCIENTISTS WILL VISIT CHINA

Biologists Critical of War  
Said Either to Be There or  
About to Go From Hanoi

11 MAY 71 NYT

By WALTER SULLIVAN

Two American biologists are reported by their colleagues to be in China or about to go there from Hanoi, the North Vietnamese capital. A third American, a geophysicist from the University of California at Santa Cruz, is also said to have received permission to visit Peking shortly.

The biologists are Dr. Arthur W. Galston, professor of biology at Yale University, and Dr. Ethan Signer, an associate professor of biology at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The geophysicist is Dr. Robert Cole, whose father has been living in Peking. Dr. Galston is a specialist in plant physiology who has been an outspoken critic of American defoliation in Vietnam. Dr. Signer, a specialist in the genetics of bacterial viruses, has also been an active critic of the war in Vietnam.

Few, if any, American scientists have been able to visit the Chinese mainland since the

Continued on Page 12, Column 1

## 2 U. S. SCIENTISTS REPORTED IN CHINA

Continued From Page 1, Col. 7

Communists took control in 1949. For a number of years scholarly journals were exchanged, but in about 1966 with the onset of the Cultural Revolution this flow was cut off. In fact, publication of many journals in China was apparently suspended during that period of turmoil.

However, a trickle of publications out of China has continued, primarily to scientists in countries other than the United States. Thus there has been a limited flow of information on developments in such fields as astronomy, archeology and biochemistry.

### Some Western Visitors

There have also been some scientific visitors from Western nations whose relations with China were less hostile than those of the United States, notably Britain, France and Canada. In recent years such visits have become rare. However, it is reported that Dr. Pierre Chouard, professor of botany at the Sorbonne in Paris, has now received clearance for a trip.

The sudden opening of China to visits by American journalists a few weeks ago has raised hopes for a breakdown of the barriers against scientists. Last

week the Committee for the Development of Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China met in Washington to consider possible action.

The committee was headed by Dr. John Lindbeck, director of the East Asian Institute of Columbia University, until his death in January, and a new chairman has not been chosen. It represents the National Academy of Sciences and other learned societies. Under consideration by the committee is an invitation to some Chinese scientists to meetings to be held in this country next summer.

Another group interested in scholarly exchanges is the National Committee on United States-China Relations. It is headed by Dr. Alexander Eckstein of the University of Michigan, an authority on Chinese economics, and includes businessmen and retired government officials as well as scholars.

Of major importance to the scholarly community will be the restoration of exchanges of specialized journals. Visitors to China have found American journals on file at research centers, but the flow has been one-way and, apparently, of a limited nature.

BEN CEA CTINY FINRE



Dr. Arthur W. Galston

FILE IN 201-169934

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**FATHERS USE 'FREE BREAKFAST' CASH TO FREE MUEY \* WELLS OPEN HEARD** **BY N.Y. MAG.**  
**ACADEMY \* MOMENT STEPS UP SPY-CATCHING EFFORT \* OLD NEWS FADING** **BY N.Y. MAG.**  
**PICKETS \* WOMEN SETS TRAP FOR BOMB CALLS \* VALE MEETING DISCUSSED** **BY N.Y. MAG.**

PANTHER PARTY (PP) IT WOULD BE USED TO BAIL OUT WERN NEWTON: Investigators of the House Internal Security Committee have established that money designated for use in the Black Panther Party's "over-the-border" program was used as bail for free P. Supreme Court Justice Hugo Black. The Committee has made public evidence collected by subpoena which shows that of the money designated by an anonymous donor for specific use in the "over-the-border" program found its way to the Alameda County Jail, where as Newton, a bail, the committee unearthed the identity of the anonymous donor: Paul Moore III of Berkeley, Calif., son of the Episcopal bishop of New York. The 1981 Washington hearing, ignorantly broadcast, consisted of investigators recounting the complicated trail of the check. Documents made public show that Moore purchased a \$10,000 cashier's check in New York City July 23; the check was marked "For Black Panther Party over-the-border program." The check was then deposited to a BPP account in Berkeley, Calif., of another Paul Moore III. On August 3 Moore withdrew \$10,000 in cash from the BPP account (withdrawing the party's funds at that branch) and immediately purchased another Washington check payable to Alameda County as bail for Newton. (Another \$50,000 from Newton's name got out of another Panther account in San Francisco.) Committee investigators found that the BPP has never filed income tax, quarterly reports, and pays no salaries (although money withdrawn in cash of \$12,000 may possibly constitute unearned salary settlements). Besides misappropriation of charitable contributions, WISC's probes started with a press conference in a foreign source. The telegram, sent from Beijing, China, to the FBI and State Dept. on July 25, read: "THOUSAND DOLLAR FROM BEIJING LAID AS BAIL FOR STOP CASE IN ALBANY ADDRESS RECEIVING CHECK AND COPY OF NEW YORK JOURNAL: EXECUTOR OF WERNER FERNER COE" CHI CHANG, Mis. strong, an exiled American journalist, devoted 20 years to promoting China and Chinese Communism. He died in China earlier this year. Coe, now the rank of American serving the United States in Peking, was a longtime CP member in Wash. D.C. during the 30's and 40's and was known as a Soviet agent.

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NEW YORK CITY PRESS

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The schematic diagram illustrates the experimental setup for measuring the time delay between two signals. It shows a signal source connected to a series of components: a switch, a delay element, and a detector. The signal path is indicated by arrows, showing the flow from the source through the various components to the final measurement point.

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COE 201-169934

## 'American Friends' at Rallies in Peking

Special to The New York Times

HONG KONG, July 10 —

Frank Coe and Sol Adler, two aging former officials of the United States Treasury Department, appear to be filling the social niche formerly occupied in Peking by Anna Louise Strong, the 84-year-old American leftist who died last March after years of service in the cause of Chinese Communism.

For the second time in little more than a month Mr. Coe and Mr. Adler were listed this week in Peking reports sent here by Hsinhua, the Chinese Communist press agency, as "American friends" present at a mass function along with top Chinese and foreign officials.

The function, on Tuesday, was a sports performance before 20,000 people in an indoor stadium arranged in honor of Prince Norodom Sihanouk, former Chief of State of Cambodia who now heads a Cambodian government in exile in Peking.

### Mao's Wife Present

Tung Pi-wu, the aging deputy head of state; Premier Chou En-lai; Chiang Ching, the wife of Mao Tse-tung; and Huang Yung-sheng, chief of staff of the armed forces, were among the Chinese officials present. In the Prince's entourage were his premier, Penn Nouth, his wife, Princess Mo-



Frank Coe

nique, and three sons and others of the Cambodian community in Peking.

The previous occasion at which Mr. Coe and Mr. Adler were listed in attendance as "American friends" was a Peking mass rally on May 21 held to mark the statement made by Chairman Mao the

previous day calling for world revolution against "United States imperialism."

Mr. Coe and Mr. Adler figured in Washington investigations of alleged Communist subversives in the United States Government in the late 1940's and early 1950's, at the time of the Alger Hiss case. They have both been in Peking for many years and seem to have escaped serious trouble during the Cultural Revolution purges in 1967-68.

### Wives Also in Peking


Whether they have helped the Chinese Communists as financial specialists is not known, but it is thought here they have mainly been employed in editing English-language news and propaganda material.

Both have wives in Peking. Mr. Adler is author of a book on the economy of Communist China.

There are a few other Americans in Peking in good standing with the regime there, but only Mr. Coe and Mr. Adler have been listed as "American friends" at the two functions. This is believed to indicate that they have been selected to act as the American representatives at public affairs at which the Chinese wish to give the impression of broad international participation.

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3 MAY 1962

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Attention: Mr. A. J. English

FROM: Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT: Charles Joseph COE  
John GILLIS  
George Shaw WICKER  
Charles Oscar JACOB

1. The following report was received from a source of unknown reliability:

"An American with the name of (first name unknown) COE arrived in Prague in August and stayed there until September 1961 ostensibly as a tourist. He had his hotel room booked beforehand by the Party headquarters. (He lived at the new hotel 'International'.)"

"During his stay there he had several conferences with the Communist Americans resident in Prague, George S. WICKER and a CIAA. COE is reportedly a fatish man in the fifties with dark hair and rather smallish (about 165 cm.)."

"Regarding the recent U.S. defector to the GDR, Professor Charles JACOB, who came to Prague with wife and child, everything was reportedly prepared before his arrival and his hotel room had been booked. His car, a Czech car, had a Czech driver after his arrival."

2. The COE referred to above is presumably identical with Charles Joseph COE, the subject of your memorandum of August 21, 1961 from the Baltimore Field Office. George S. WICKER is presumably identical with a George S. WICKER born May 22, 1908 in Takoma, Washington. GILLIS may be identical with John GILLIS born June 28, 1903, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Professor Charles JACOB is presumably identical with the subject of your memorandum of November 11, 1961 captioned Charles Oscar JACOB, Josephine JACOB, nee: [unclear].

COE, 2/10/73  
JACOB, 2/10/73  
10/200 JACOB/51b

Distribution: Info - 1 - Addressee

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1 - IC/200

Original filed in 201-810

SECRET

201-169934  
3 May 1962

26 Jan 1962

Charles Trough with

TO: Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

FROM: W. J. Hogan, SR. Evaluator,  
CS Research & Evaluation Section,  
D-3, RM. 313

I have been informed by a source which may be considered reliable that an American of the name John COE has arrived in Prague in August and stayed there until September 1961, ostensibly as a tourist, had his hotel room booked beforehand by the Party Headquarters (he lived in the new hotel "International").

During his stay there he had several conferences with the Communist American resident in Prague, George S. WHEELER and John CHLAC. COE is reportedly a fatish man in the fifties with dark hair and rather smallish (about 165 cm).

Regarding the recent U.S. defector to Czech, Prof. Charles JUNG, who came to Prague with wife and child, everything was reportedly prepared before his arrival. His son Larry had a Czech passport after arrival and the hotel room had been booked.

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26 Jan 62

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6. ANALYST	5. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.			
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<p>14. <i>COE Virginus Frank</i> <span style="float: right;"><i>✓</i></span></p> <p><i>Virginus</i> COE, FRANK 201-169934 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? OCC ? AT JOHN HOPKINS UNIV 28-29 ACQUAINTANCE OF FRANK NEWTON TRAGER STU 28-30</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>per GLE</i> <i>2-6</i> <i>check</i> <i>COE</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">R 7104120583</p> <p style="text-align: right;">FILE IN 201-169934</p>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO. <span style="float: right;">➡</span>					

**SECRET**  
(When Filled In)

## DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		2. RI FILE NO.			
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.			4. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION	
		10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
9. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED				
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.			
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p>14. <b>AT JAR PMA</b></p> <p>COE, VIRGINIUS FRANK DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? 201-169934</p> <p>ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY, TESTIFIED IN JULY '48, BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, THAT FRANK COE WAS A MEMBER OF A SOVIET ESPIONAGE GROUP WHICH WAS HEADED BY NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER AND WHICH WAS ACTIVE IN WASH., D.C. IN THE EARLY 1940'S. ACQUAINTANCE OF MILTON HARRY FRIEDMAN /201-251919/</p> </div> <div style="width: 35%; text-align: right;"> <p><b>201-251919</b> <b>DSF -23226</b> <b>06 MAY 59</b> <b>P 8</b></p> <p><b>PAX</b> <b>PAZR</b></p> </div> </div>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.					

**SECRET**  
(WHEN FILLED IN)

## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

**RECORDING:** Use officer designations in the "TO" column. Number each comment to correspond with the number in the "TO" column. Draw a line across the sheet under each comment. Each officer should date and initial check mark insufficient, before further routing. This Routing and Record sheet should **NOT** be removed from the attached RECORD document.

FROM: RI/				DOCUMENT NUMBER
RI/AN				FCTA-22190
				DOCUMENT DATE
				24 Feb. 1959
TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED	
1.			19 MAR 1959	Sm
2.				
3.				
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**SECRET**

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NO. <b>PCTA-22190</b>
TO Chief, FE Attn Chief, KUSODA		HEADQUARTERS FILE NO. <i>12</i>	
FROM	<i>EES / rjn</i>	DATE <b>24 FEB 1959</b>	
SUBJECT <b>FJDCST</b>		RE: "43-3" - (CHECK "X" ONE)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> MARKED FOR INDEXING	
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
ACTION REQUIRED <b>None, for information only</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> INDEXING CAN BE JUDGED BY QUALIFIED HQ DESK ONLY	

## REFERENCES

1. The Chinese Communists publish in Peking, China, a magazine named China Reconstructs. This publication parallels other Communist publications in its attacks on the United States, Imperialism, etc.

2. Iden, who, it is believed, was of previous interest to KUSODA had written for this magazine a highly laudatory article on the industrial and agricultural progress made by the Chinese Communists during the preceding year. Iden reportedly visited the Mainland during the fall of 1958 and may still be in that area.

3. The January 1959 issue of China Reconstructs carries the article by Iden.

*Robert K. Hinchey*  
Robert K. HINCHERICK

## Enclosures:

1. Iden, UNDER SEPARATE COVER

20 February 1959

## Distribution:

*3 - CFE, w/encls as stated*  
2 - C/KUSODA, w/encls as stated - *200's - 700's*

*24 Feb 59*  
*201-117934*



Separat ver Encl #1 to FCIA-22190

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

**IDEN - Frank Coe, American economist, formerly Secretary of the International Monetary Fund and Director of International Finance, U.S. Treasury Department.**

CS COPY

201-1699.34

SECRET

~~RESTRICTED CONTROL~~

The following information is SECRET:

COE, Virginus Frank  
Traveled to China  
c 1958

Formerly Secretary of the International Monetary Fund and Director of International Finance, U. S. Treasury Department, Virginus Frank COE is reported to be <sup>currently</sup> employed as an economist in the Chinese Communist State apparatus. It will be recalled that in 1948 Elizabeth Tarrick BENTLEY, an admitted former Soviet espionage agent, testified before the Committee on Un-American <sup>Activities</sup> ~~Authorities~~, United States House of Representatives, that Frank COE was a member of a Soviet espionage group headed by Nathan Gregory SILVERMASTER, which was active in Washington, D. C., in the early 1940's. According to our records, COE and his wife, Ruth Evans COE, are residing in Peking, China, at the present time. Prior to the fall of 1958, <sup>for</sup> COE, ~~was~~ residing in New York City.

SECRET

~~RESTRICTED CONTROL~~

201-169934

FORM NO. 35-85  
NOV 1952

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

SECURITY INFORMATION

ROUTINE

19 JUNE 1953

11 34824

TO: DIRECTOR, CIA

FROM: CR REP MEXICO CITY

ROUTINE

ACTIONS: WH 4

2006Z 19 JUNE 53

INFORMATION:

FI, FI/OPS, FI/STG *FI/PI 2* *Coe, Frank-*

MEXI 568

TO: DIR

*Subj: " "*  
CITE: SUEXI

RE: MEXI 362 (IN 32855)

NO INDICATION SUBJECT ARRIVED HERE BY AIR. SOURCES AND  
CONTACTS HAVE NO INFO REGARDING VISIT. BELIEVED POSSIBLE SUBJECT  
DID NOT VISIT MEXICO CITY.

END OF MESSAGE

201-169934  
1501 122423 3  
EXTRACT INDEX

DATE 26 JUN 1953

COPY NO. 7

SECURITY INFORMATION

IT IS FORBIDDEN TO MAKE A COPY OF THIS MESSAGE

FORM NO. 35-85  
NOV 1951

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

12 JUNE 53

SECRET

SECURITY INFORMATION

IN 32856

ROUTINE

TO:

DIRECTOR, CIA

FROM:

SR REP MEXICO CITY

ROUTINE

ACTION: WH 4

1833Z 12 JUNE 53

INFORMATION:

FI, FI/OPS, FI/STO, FI/RI 2

*Col, Frank*

MEXI 562

TO: DIR

CITE: SIFXI

RE: DIR 67664 (OUT 67001)

*Sly!*

*on subject*  
NO INFO NOW AVAILABLE. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

END OF MESSAGE

201-169934  
77

201-169934	2
EXTRACT	INDEX
DATE 186 JUN 14-53	
COPY NO.	

SECRET

SECURITY INFORMATION

IT IS FORBIDDEN TO MAKE A COPY OF THIS MESSAGE

FORM NO. 35-82  
JUN 1953

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

9 JUNE 1953

GROUP 1  
SECURITY INFORMATION

OUT 67001

ROUTING

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

TO: CHIEF OF MISSION, MEXICO (MEXI)  
FROM: DIRECTOR, CIA

R. CURNALLY

WH

455

ROUTINE

CONF: WH 4

2038Z 10 JUN 53

INFORMATION:

FI, FI/OPS, FI/STC, FI/RI 2

*Coe, Frank*

DIR 07664

TO: SMEXI

*Subj:*

CITE: DIR

CABLE ALL AVAILABLE INFO RE ACTIVITIES OF FRANK COE, FORMER SECRETARY  
OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, WHILE IN MEXICO. SEE AP DISPATCH DATED  
WASHINGTON 8 JUNE.

END OF MESSAGE

201-169934

201-169934
EXTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DATE 26 JUN 1953

O. H. DOWLINGER

*J. C. KING*

GROUP 1  
SECURITY INFORMATION

COPY NO.

IT IS FORBIDDEN TO MAKE A COPY OF THIS MESSAGE

## Coe Calls Charges 'Outrageous, False'

By Herbert Foster  
United Press Reporter

V. Frank Coe, former secretary of the International Monetary Fund, yesterday denounced as "outrageous and false" charges that he was a fugitive and once tried to regulate Austrian currency valuations to favor the Communists.

He read his statement to reporters after secret questioning by the Senate Permanent Investigating Subcommittee. Acting Chairman Karl E. Mundt (R-S.Dak.) said Coe refused to say under oath whether he is a Red.

Apparently there was little testimony concerning charges by two former United States officials in Austria that Coe tried in 1949 to block negotiations to devalue the Austrian shilling because Communist Czechoslovakia had objected.

Mundt gave Coe until Friday to go over his records. At that time, he will be questioned in private again before testifying in public.

Coe told reporters the subcommittee had released "two serious allegations concerning me... that I was a fugitive, and that I in some manner had attempted, in concert with the Russians or Czechs in 1949, to have the Austrian currency devalued in a way desired by those governments."

"Those allegations are outrageous and false," he said.

Mundt said Coe testified that he is not a spy now nor was he one last December 2. But he said the witness refused to say whether he had been a spy on December 1, when he was questioned by the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee.

Last Friday, Mundt announced that the subcommittee was un-



FRANK COE

able to locate Coe and was asking the Attorney General to search for him.

The 46-year-old Coe said he has been out of work since his forced resignation from the Monetary Fund last December and had traveled in Canada, Cuba, the Bahamas and Mexico looking for a job. He would not say why his wife did not know his whereabouts.

201-169934

201-169934

## McCarthy Suggests Borders Of Nation Be Closed to Coe

By G. Milton Kelly  
Associated Press Reporter

Senator Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.) suggested yesterday that the State Department "immediately close the borders" to Frank Coe, saying the former secretary of the International Monetary Fund should not be allowed to leave the country.

"I think he is an extremely dangerous man," McCarthy said after Coe, a former Federal financial expert, refused to say whether he is a Communist or was a Communist spy while holding his \$20,000-a-year job with the Monetary Fund.

Coe protested what he called McCarthy's "command" to the State Department.

McCarthy told him he had not commanded the State Department to do anything but had suggested that Coe be forbidden to leave the country.

The exchange came at a hearing by McCarthy's Senate investigations subcommittee.

Coe was called before a televised public hearing of the subcommittee to answer testimony that in 1949 he had tried to block a revaluation of the Austrian currency opposed by Communist Czechoslovakia.

He came with a lengthy prepared statement in which he denied he had a hand in any such intrigue.

The currency matter was scarcely mentioned, however, as the Senate investigators went over his record and fired questions at him about Communist Party membership and espionage.

McCarthy asked Coe if he had contacted any member of the Russian secret police on a recent trip to Mexico.

Coe replied that he saw a great many people in Mexico, but so far as he knew none was



Associated Press Photo

FRANK COE

... in exchange with McCarthy

a member of the Soviet secret police.

Asked if he had met with any members of the Communist Party in Mexico, Coe refused to answer. He said that to do so might tend to incriminate him.

Were any of the persons he met there members of an espionage ring? McCarthy asked.

Again Coe replied that so far as he knew none was.

It was at that point that McCarthy suggested to L. M. Drury, a State Department security officer present as an observer, that the borders of the United States immediately be closed to Coe.

Coe, 46, is a witness McCarthy's group has been trying to get before it for a long time.

Coe, who showed up Wednesday, denied he was a fugitive. He said he had been looking into employment possibilities in Mexico, Cuba and elsewhere. He resigned his well-paid job with the Monetary Fund last December 2 after refusing to tell another Senate group whether he was a Communist.

Coe testified he is "not engaged in espionage now" and was not last December 2. But he refused, on grounds that the answer might tend to incriminate him, to say whether he was so engaged on December 2.

WASH POST 6 JUNE 1953

201-1689 34

**SECRET**  
(When Filled In)

## DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE					
SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT			DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION		
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			RI FILE NO.		
			3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.	4. DATE	
			7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION
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DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
18. CROSS-REFERRED TO THIS FILE			19. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<p>COE, V. FRANK 201-169934 SEX M DOB ?  CIT ? OCC ? RE CONTACTS AND ASSOCIATES OF IRVINA KAPLAN. WAS NAMED BY ELIZABETH TERRILL BENTLEY AS HAVING BEEN ENGAGED IN SOV ESPIONAGE IN EARLY 40'S.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1878187</p> <p style="text-align: center;">100-004-020/32 DFB -08099 /04 12 MAR 51 SER 2</p> <div style="float: right; text-align: left;">             PAZR              00000000000000000000              00000000000000000000              11111111111111111111              22222222222222222222              33333333333333333333              44444444444444444444              55555555555555555555              66666666666666666666              77777777777777777777              88888888888888888888              99999999999999999999              00000000000000000000           </div> <p style="text-align: right;">1878187</p>					
FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO. <span style="float: right;">➡</span>					

**867**

**SECRET**

17041



**SECRET**  
(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE			
<b>SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT</b>  <b>WHITTAKER CHAMBERS</b>  Washington Post Article dtd 30 Nov. 1949 <b>"HISS TRIAL NOTE HINTS REDS GOT SHIP PLANS"</b>		<b>DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION</b> 2. RI FILE NO. <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">201</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">466</span> 3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO. <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">-100-</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">-25-</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">-6--</span> 4. DATE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">30 Nov. 1949</span> 7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span> 8. DATE OF INFO. <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span> 9. EVALUATION <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>	
10. ANALYST <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>	8. DATE PROCESSED <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>	10. DISSEMINATED IN <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>	11. DATE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>
<b>DOCUMENT DISPOSITION</b>			
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE X <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">COE, VIRGINUS FRANK</span>		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO. <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>	
<b>PERTINENT INFORMATION</b>			
14.  <p align="center">Datelined: New York, Nov. 29, (AP).</p> <p>"A cryptic note hinting that the Russians obtained plans for two prewar American superbattleships was read today at an explosive session of Alger HISS' perjury trial.</p> <p>"The Government also bared secret reports intended to show how a fantastic Soviet underground web was woven deep into Washington in the early New Deal days to influence United States Government Policy.</p> <p>"Both disclosures came in the form of reports by Government officials of talks with Whittaker CHAMBERS, chief accuser of HISS and former courier for a Russian spy ring.</p> <p>"The battleship note, jotted by Assistant Secretary of State Adolph BERLE in 1939, read:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">"Plans for two superbattleships -- secured in 1937 -- who gave KARP -- brother-in-law of MOLOTOV -- working with Scott FERRIS got this released -- now; naval architect working on it, why; FIELD was original contact. He introduced Z to GOMPERTZ (Hedda) -- Z relationship was casual -- shall excuse? ---where is Hedda GOMPERTZ? --Z and FIELD supposed to have been both members of party."</p> <p>"The Z referred to an individual whose name was blacked out. Defense Attorney Claude B. CROSS said he did not object to the document but thought use of the name would affect the reputation of a dead man.</p> <p>"MOLOTOV, former Russian Foreign Minister, now is Deputy Premier.</p> <p>"A Hedda GUMPERTZ MASSING is a former wife of Gerhart EISLER, who fled the U.S. last spring after being identified as the No. 1 Communist in this country.</p> <p>"Mrs. MASSING has been described as a 'cooperative witness' in post-war American spy hunts.</p> <p>"There was no <u>clue</u> to the identity of "FIELD" or the "Scott FERRIS" mentioned.</p> <p align="right">(continued)</p>			
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO. <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;"></span>		<div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">201</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">109934</span> </div>	

page 2.

Washington Post Article, dtd 30 Nov. 49

"CHAMBERS has testified that he approached BERLE in 1939 to warn him of Communist activities in the U.S.

"CHAMBERS has also accused HISS of feeding him State Department secrets before the war in wholesale fashion. HISS was indicted for perjury when he denied ever giving CHAMBERS state documents or even seeing him after January 1, 1937.

"HISS was tried for perjury last spring but a jury split eight for conviction and four for acquittal, and a new trial was ordered.

"The second report in the form of twin memos on the underground was full of some of the names from Franklin D. ROOSEVELT's early New Deal. The individuals were described as 'anti-Administration' at the time.

"The names came out in memos written by Raymond MURPHY, Security officer of the State Department, who made notes of two talks in 1945 and 1946 with CHAMBERS.

"The underground's purpose was said in the memos to be 'far more important and cunning' than spying.

"..... each member (was) to advance as high as possible in the Government to shape legislation favorable to the program of the Communist government,' read the hitherto secret reports.

"Named in the memos were: Alger HISS and his brother, Donald (HISS); Harold WARE, Lee PRESSMAN, Henry COLLINS, Charles KRAMER (KRIVITZKY), Helen WARE, Alice MENDHAM, Harry Dexter WHITES, Nathan KAPLAN, Rose WEINSTEIN, Nathan WITT, John APT, Eleanor NELSON, Nat PERLOW, and persons identified by their last names only, as ODLER, GLASSER AND COE.

"The guiding genius of the entire underground was identified as Hungarian-born J. PETERS, a 'little dark fellow, small feet and wavy black hair.'

"Top man and founder of the 10-man Washington cells was said to be the late Harold WARE, who died in 1936, and was allegedly succeeded by Nathan WITT and later by John APT.

"Immediately below him in order of importance, the reports charged, were Lee PRESSMAN, former general counsel of the CIO, and Alger HISS, later to become a top-level State Department aide.

"The memos said HISS' job 'was never to make converts -- his job was to mess up policy.'

"The Government aides whom CHAMBERS accused were said in the memos to have 'arranged among themselves a program committing this Government to a policy in keeping with the desires of the Communists.'

Washington Post, 30 Nov. 1949

"Underground headquarters in Washington, the memos said, included 'a violin study near Dupont Circle run by Helen WARE, (and) a school on the outskirts of Washington run by Alice MENDHAM.'

"CHAMBERS was quoted as saying he entered 'the Washington picture' in 1935 and left it and the party at the end of 1937.

"The heads of the various underground groups in Washington who met with PETERS,' the memos continued, 'were the HISSES, KRAMER (KRIEZY), Henry COLLINS who was either a secretary or treasurer of the group; John APT, Lee PRESSMAN, Nat PERLOW and Nat WITT.

"These men met regularly at special meetings, with the exception of Donald HISS, who did not have an organization. They headed parallel organizations.....'

"The memos alleged there were other underground Communist groups in Washington at the time, 'but this was the elite policy-making, top-level group.'

"It was not a spy ring,' read the records, 'but one far more important and cunning because its members helped to shape policy in their departments.'

"The memos described Henry COLLINS, as an employee of the forestry division of the Agriculture Department at the time and said he took the lead in delivering Government documents to CHAMBERS.

"In testimony after the memos were read, CHAMBERS said sailors or stewards of the North German Lloyd Line usually took Government secrets to Europe for the ring."

201-169934

14-00000  
SECURITY INFO

TO: Director,  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Attention: Mr. E. J. Papich

FROM: Deputy Director, Plans

SUBJECT: Virginus Frank COE, was., Espionage - R

1. Reference is made to a communication from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, dated 17 April 1953, subject "Virginus Frank COE, was., Espionage - R", your reference 100-361447.

2. This Agency is attempting to comply with your request that Mr. O. J. McDIARMID, presently employed by the Mutual Security Agency in Manila, Philippines, be interviewed concerning the activities of subject. The Bureau will be notified immediately the Bureau's request has been fulfilled.

CS DB 6372

FE/3  
BJHouston/sg  
DFB-26027 (100-4-27-13-4)

SECRET

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(When Filled In)

PERSONALITY (201) FILE REQUEST										REFUNC H	
TO RI/ANALYSIS SECTION				DATE 24-3-59		ACTION					
FROM RID/201				ROOM NO. 1019 L		TELEPHONE 2677					
<p><b>INSTRUCTIONS:</b> Form must be typed or printed in block letters.</p> <p><b>SECTION I:</b> List 201 number, name and identifying data in the spaces provided. All known aliases and variants (including maiden name, if applicable) must be listed. If the identifying data varies with the alias used, a separate form must be used. Write UNKNOWN for items you are unable to complete.</p> <p><b>SECTION II:</b> List cryptonym or pseudonym, if assigned. If true name is sensitive, obtain 201 number from 201 Control Desk and complete Section I and Section III. On a separate form, enter the 201 number and complete Section II and Section III. Submit each form separately.</p> <p><b>SECTION III:</b> To be completed in all cases.</p>											
<b>SECTION I</b>											
SENSITIVE		201 NO. 169934		1. SOURCE DOCUMENT DBF - 26409							
NAME (Last) COE		(First) VIRGINIUS		(Middle) FRANK		(Title)		SEX 3.			
<b>NAME VARIANT</b>											
TYPE NAME 2.		(Last)		(First)		(Middle)		(Title)			
V		COE		FRANK							
<b>SECTION II</b>											
PHOTO 4.		BIRTH DATE 5.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH 6.		CITY OR TOWN OF BIRTH 7.		OTHER IDENTIFICATION 8.			
11/58 attending Peking University		studying Chinese language		STC							
<b>SECTION III</b>											
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE CHIN		10. ACTION DESK FE/CHIC		11. SECOND COUNTRY INTEREST		12. THIRD COUNTRY INTEREST		12a.			
<p><b>COMMENTS:</b> 2. IT: ?</p> <p>Connected with the Tusa Continent Commodity Corporation, 246 Fifth Ave. New York City.</p> <p><b>VERIFIED</b> <b>PUNCHED</b> <b>PUNCHED</b></p> <p>ES COPY 201- 169934</p> <p>SIGNATURE LMA</p>											
PERMANENT CHANGE		RESTRICTED FILE		SIGNATURE							

When Filled In:

## PERSONALITY (201) FILE REQUEST

TO		RI/ANALYSIS SECTION	DATE 9 May 57	ACTION	
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPEN	<input type="checkbox"/> ANSWER	<input type="checkbox"/> CLOSE
FROM Lee Everitt RI/CO per FE/3			ROOM NO. 2021 L	TELEPHONE 2231	
<b>DIRECTIONS:</b> Form must be typed or printed in block letters.					
<b>SECTION I:</b> List 201 number, name and identifying data in the spaces provided. All known aliases and variants (including maiden name, if applicable) must be listed. If the identifying data varies with the alias used, a separate form must be used. Write UNKNOWN for items you are unable to complete.					
<b>SECTION II:</b> List cryptonym or pseudonym, if assigned. If true name is sensitive, obtain 201 number from 201 Control Desk and complete Section I and Section III. On a separate form, enter the 201 number and complete Section II and Section III. Submit each form separately.					
<b>SECTION III:</b> To be completed in all cases.					
<b>SECTION I</b>					
SUBJECTIVE		201 NO. <b>169934</b>		SOURCE DOCUMENT	
NAME (Last) <b>COE</b>		(First) <b>Virginus</b>		(Title) <b>Frank</b>	
				SEX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> M <input type="checkbox"/> F	
NAME VARIANT					
TYPE NAME 2. (Last) (First) (Middle) (Title)					
RECORD COPY					
PHOTO 4. YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
BIRTH DATE 5. -- / -- / --		COUNTRY OF BIRTH 6. --	CITY OR TOWN OF BIRTH 7. --	OTHER IDENTIFICATION 8. 1. -- 2. -- 3. --	
OCCUPATION POSITION				DCC POS CODE 9. --	
<b>SECTION II</b>					
CRYPTONYM			PSEUDONYM		
<b>SECTION III</b>					
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE 10. --		ACTION DESK 11. <b>FE/3</b>	SECOND COUNTRY INTEREST 12. --	THIRD COUNTRY INTEREST 13. --	
COMMENTS  <b>Formerly filed in 100-4-20-13</b>					
PERMANENT CHANGE YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		RESTRICTED FILE YES <input type="checkbox"/> X <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>		SIGNATURE  <b>201- 169934</b>	

Order No. **838** Use previous editions.

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